

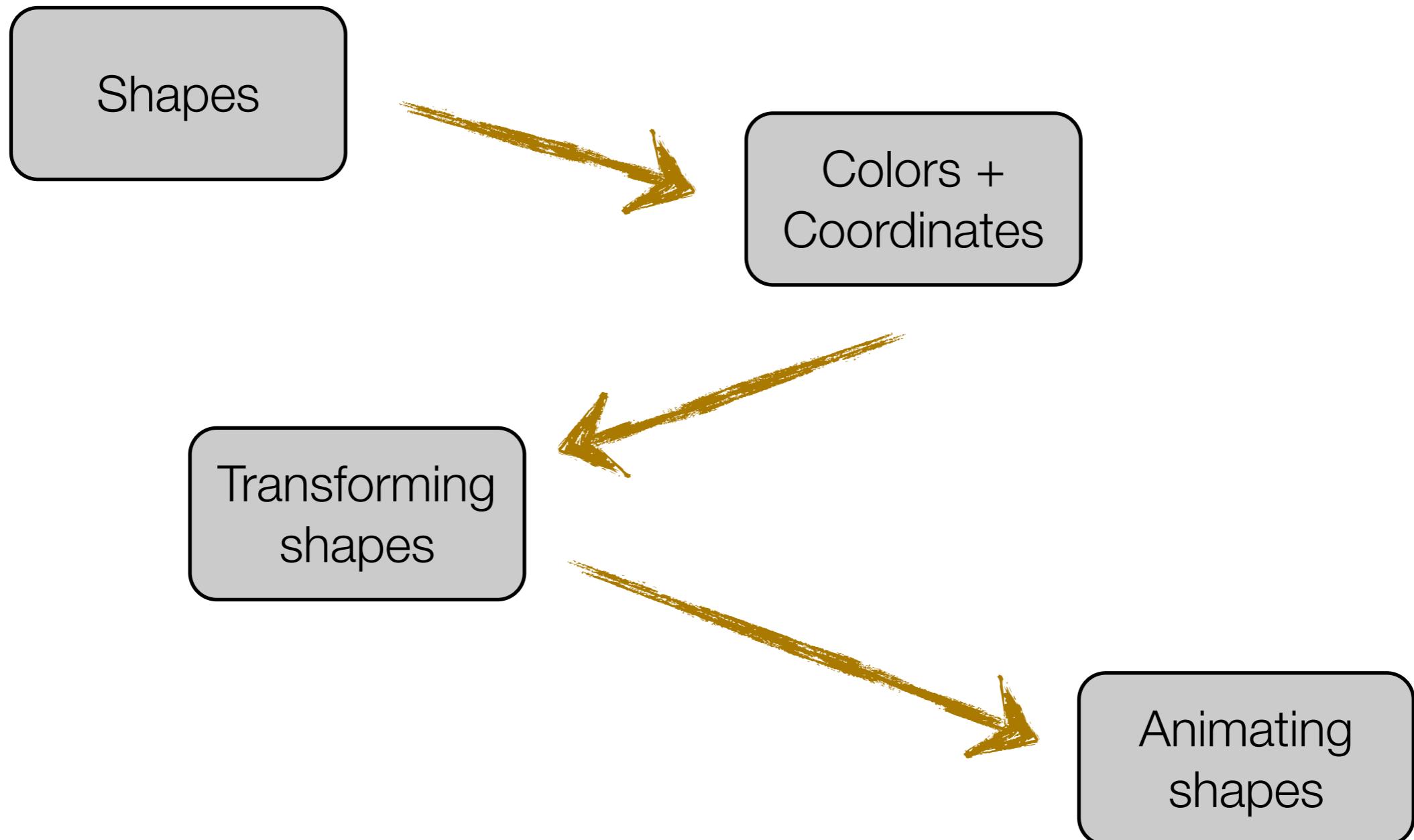
# Creative Programming – workshop 02

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Mathias Funk (ID DI), Fall 2012

# What we do today

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Language [API]. The Processing Language has been designed to facilitate the creation of sophisticated visual and conceptual structures.

[Standard Processing](#)[JavaScript \(Processing.js\)](#)**Structure**

[\(\) \(parentheses\)](#)  
[, \(comma\)](#)  
[. \(dot\)](#)  
[/\\* \\*/ \(multiline comment\)](#)  
[/\\*\\* \\*/ \(doc comment\)](#)  
[// \(comment\)](#)  
[; \(semicolon\)](#)  
[= \(assign\)](#)  
[\[\] \(array access\)](#)  
[{} \(curly braces\)](#)  
[catch](#)  
[class](#)  
[draw\(\)](#)  
[exit\(\)](#)  
[extends](#)  
[false](#)  
[final](#)  
[implements](#)  
[import](#)  
[loop\(\)](#)  
[new](#)  
[noLoop\(\)](#)  
[null](#)  
[popStyle\(\)](#)  
[private](#)  
[public](#)  
[pushStyle\(\)](#)  
[redraw\(\)](#)  
[return](#)  
[setup\(\)](#)  
[static](#)  
[super](#)  
[this](#)  
[true](#)  
[try](#)  
[void](#)

**Environment**

[cursor\(\)](#)  
[displayHeight](#)  
[displayWidth](#)  
[focused](#)  
[frameCount](#)  
[frameRate\(\)](#)  
[frameRate](#)  
[height](#)  
[noCursor\(\)](#)  
[size\(\)](#)  
[width](#)

**Shape**

[createShape\(\)](#)  
[loadShape\(\)](#)  
[PShape](#)  
  
[2D Primitives](#)  
[arc\(\)](#)  
[ellipse\(\)](#)  
[line\(\)](#)  
[point\(\)](#)  
[quad\(\)](#)  
[rect\(\)](#)  
[triangle\(\)](#)  
  
[Curves](#)  
[bezier\(\)](#)  
[bezierDetail\(\)](#)  
[bezierPoint\(\)](#)  
[bezierTangent\(\)](#)  
[curve\(\)](#)  
[curveDetail\(\)](#)  
[curvePoint\(\)](#)  
[curveTangent\(\)](#)  
[curveTightness\(\)](#)

[3D Primitives](#)  
[box\(\)](#)  
[sphere\(\)](#)  
[sphereDetail\(\)](#)  
  
[Attributes](#)  
[ellipseMode\(\)](#)  
[noSmooth\(\)](#)  
[rectMode\(\)](#)  
[smooth\(\)](#)  
[strokeCap\(\)](#)  
[strokeJoin\(\)](#)  
[strokeWeight\(\)](#)

[Loading & Displaying](#)  
[shape\(\)](#)  
[shapeMode\(\)](#)

**Color**

[Setting](#)  
[background\(\)](#)  
[colorMode\(\)](#)  
[fill\(\)](#)  
[noFill\(\)](#)  
[noStroke\(\)](#)  
[stroke\(\)](#)  
  
[Creating & Reading](#)  
[alpha\(\)](#)  
[blue\(\)](#)  
[brightness\(\)](#)  
[color\(\)](#)  
[green\(\)](#)  
[hue\(\)](#)  
[lerpColor\(\)](#)  
[red\(\)](#)  
[saturation\(\)](#)

**Image**

[createImage\(\)](#)  
[PImage](#)  
  
[Loading & Displaying](#)  
[image\(\)](#)  
[imageMode\(\)](#)  
[loadImage\(\)](#)  
[noTint\(\)](#)  
[requestImage\(\)](#)  
[tint\(\)](#)

[Textures](#)  
[texture\(\)](#)  
[textureMode\(\)](#)  
[textureWrap\(\)](#)

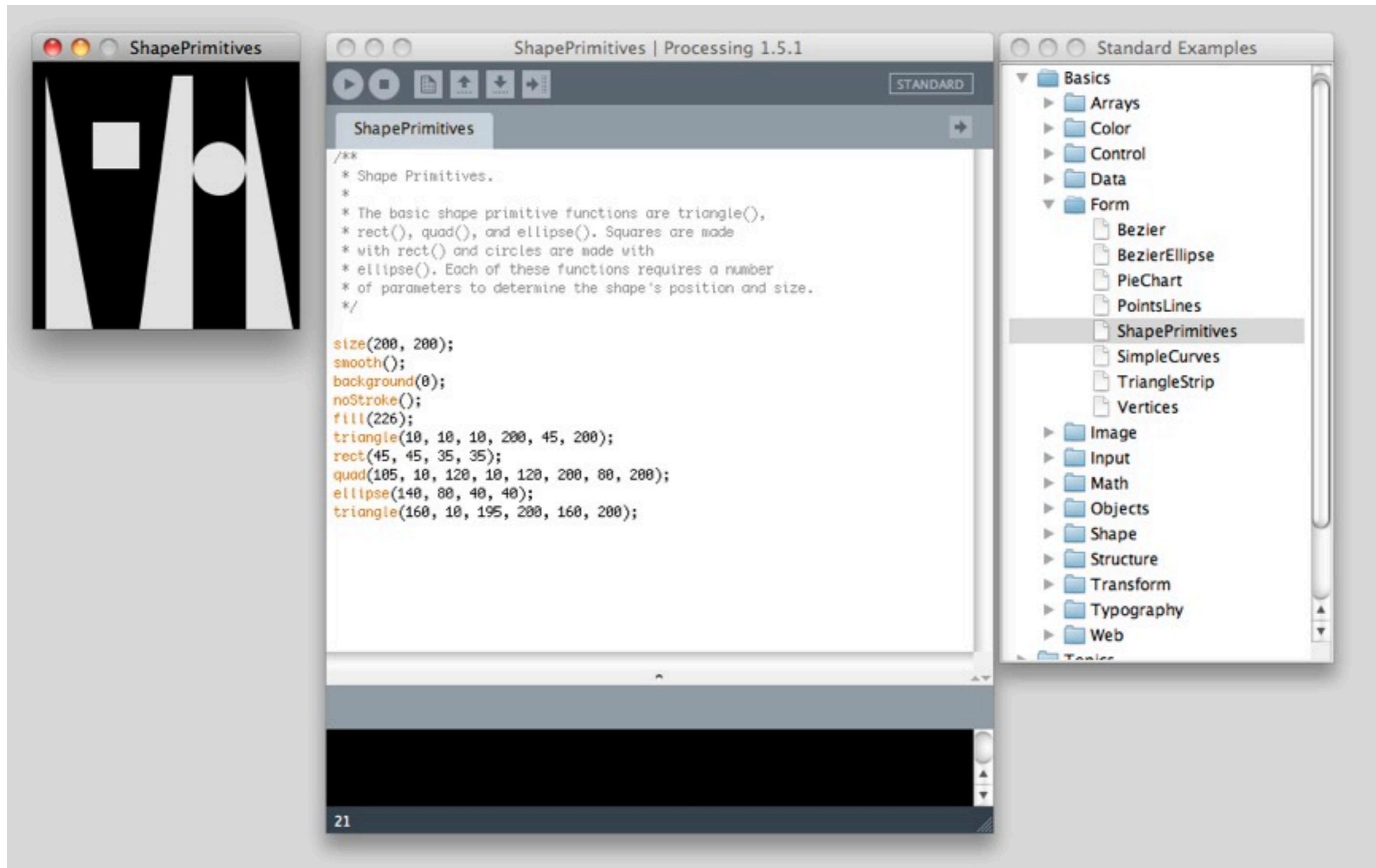
[Pixels](#)  
[blend\(\)](#)  
[copy\(\)](#)  
[filter\(\)](#)  
[get\(\)](#)  
[loadPixels\(\)](#)  
[pixels\[\]](#)  
[set\(\)](#)  
[updatePixels\(\)](#)

**Rendering**

# Shapes

# First running sketch

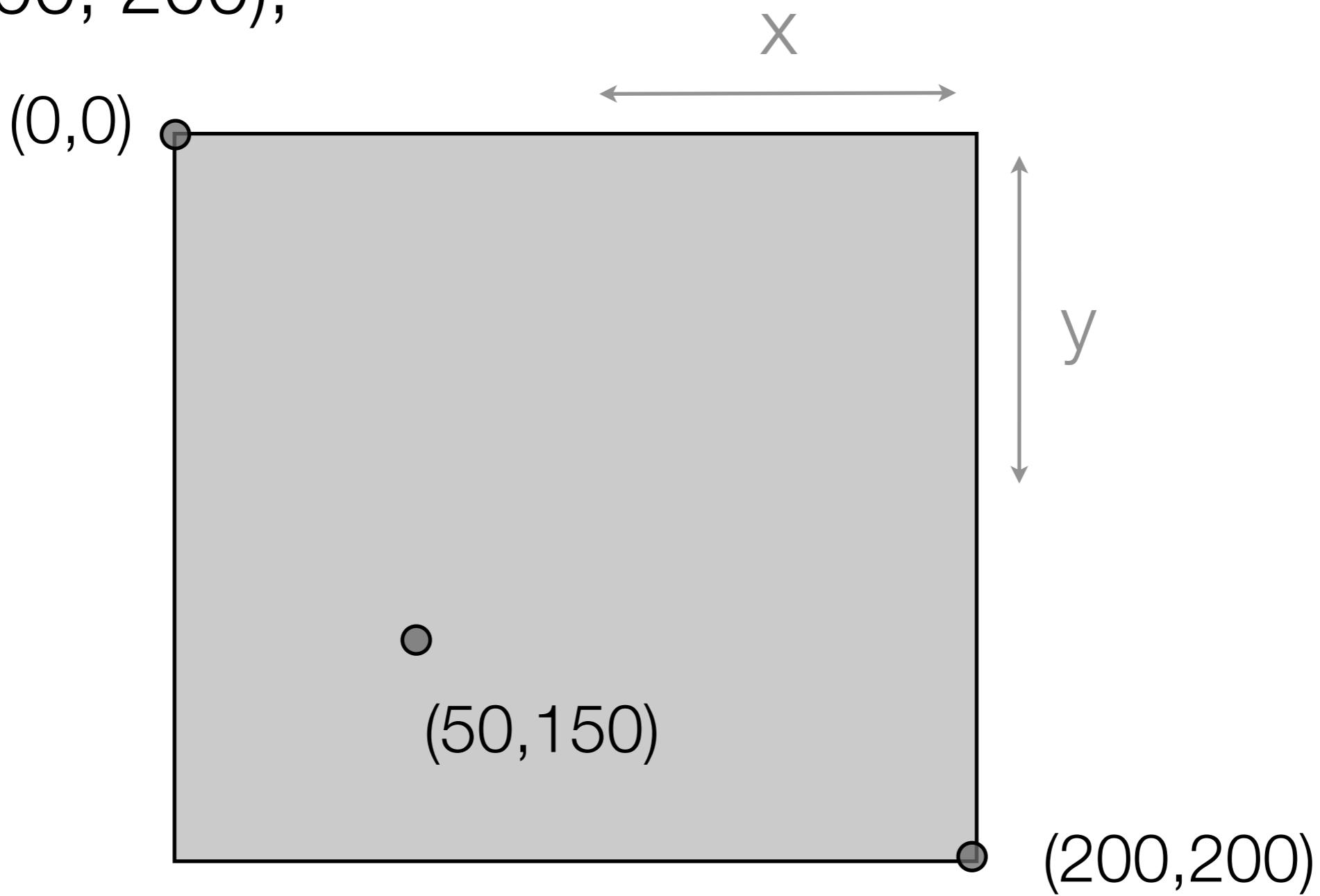
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# Coordinate system

---

```
size(200, 200);
```



# Shapes

---

- Triangle

```
triangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3);
```

- Quad

```
quad(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, x4, y4);
```

- Rectangle

```
rect(x, y, width, height);
```

- Ellipse

```
ellipse(x, y, width, height);
```

# Rectangle Drawing Mode

---

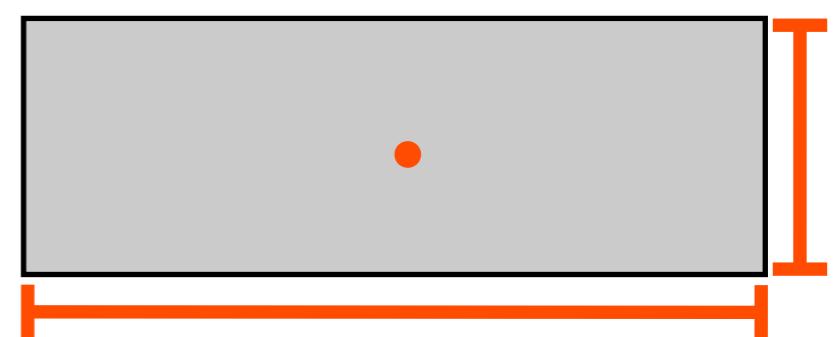
- `rectMode(CORNER);`



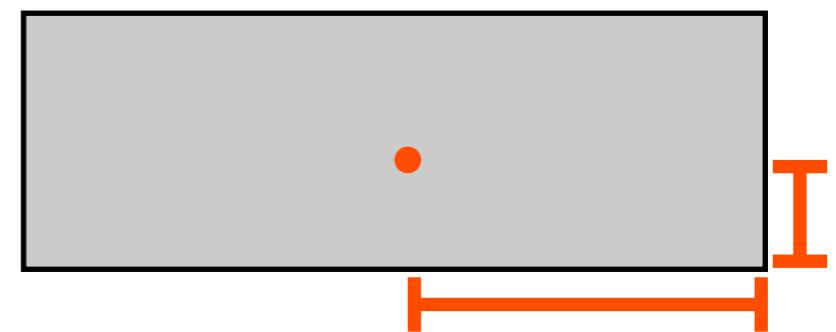
- `rectMode(CORNERS);`



- `rectMode(CENTER);`



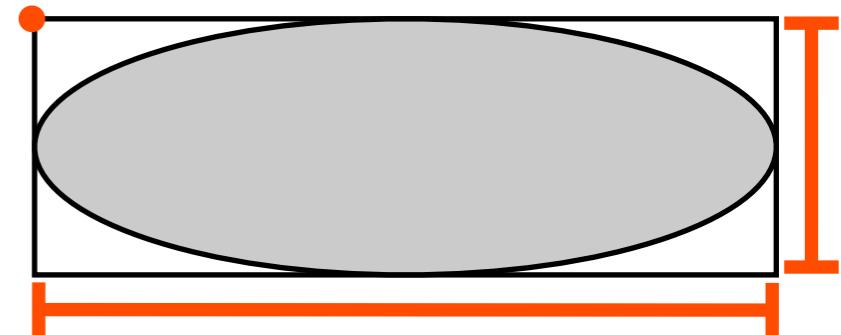
- `rectMode(RADIUS);`



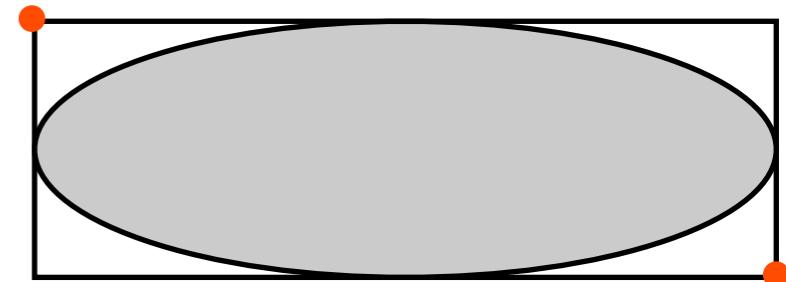
# Ellipse Drawing Mode

---

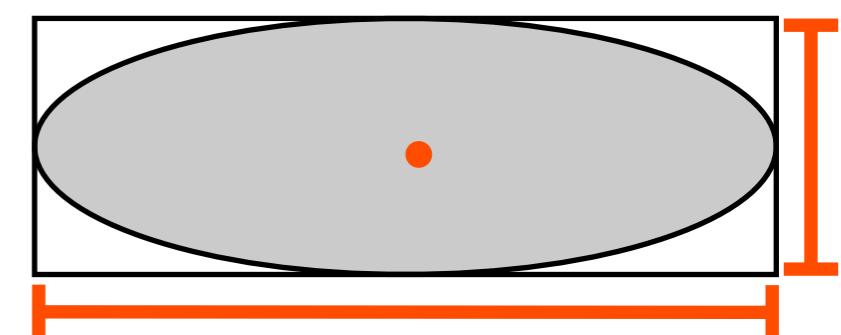
- `ellipseMode(CORNER);`



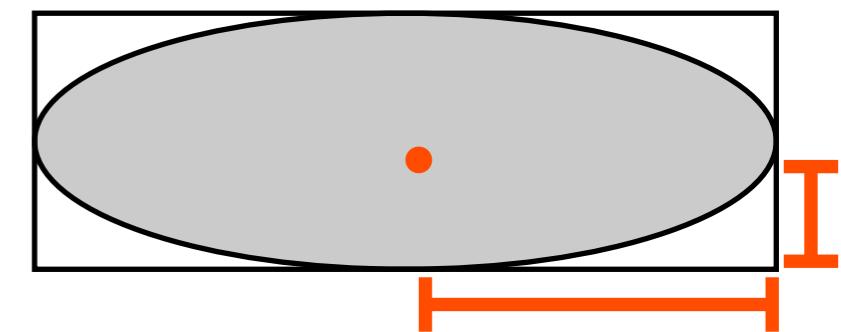
- `ellipseMode(CORNERS);`



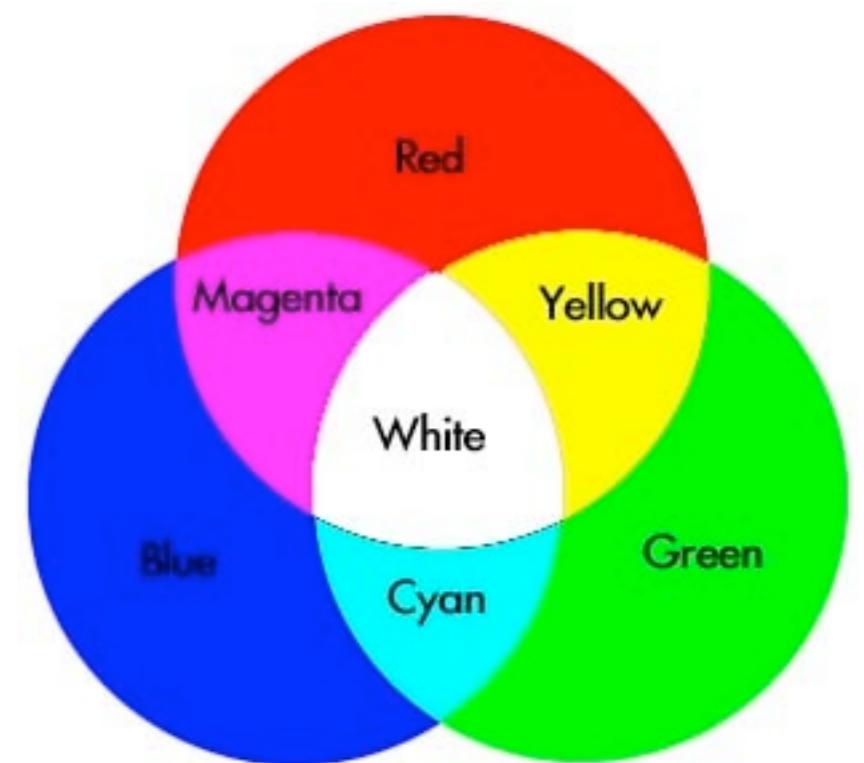
- `ellipseMode(CENTER);`



- `ellipseMode(RADIUS);`



# Colors



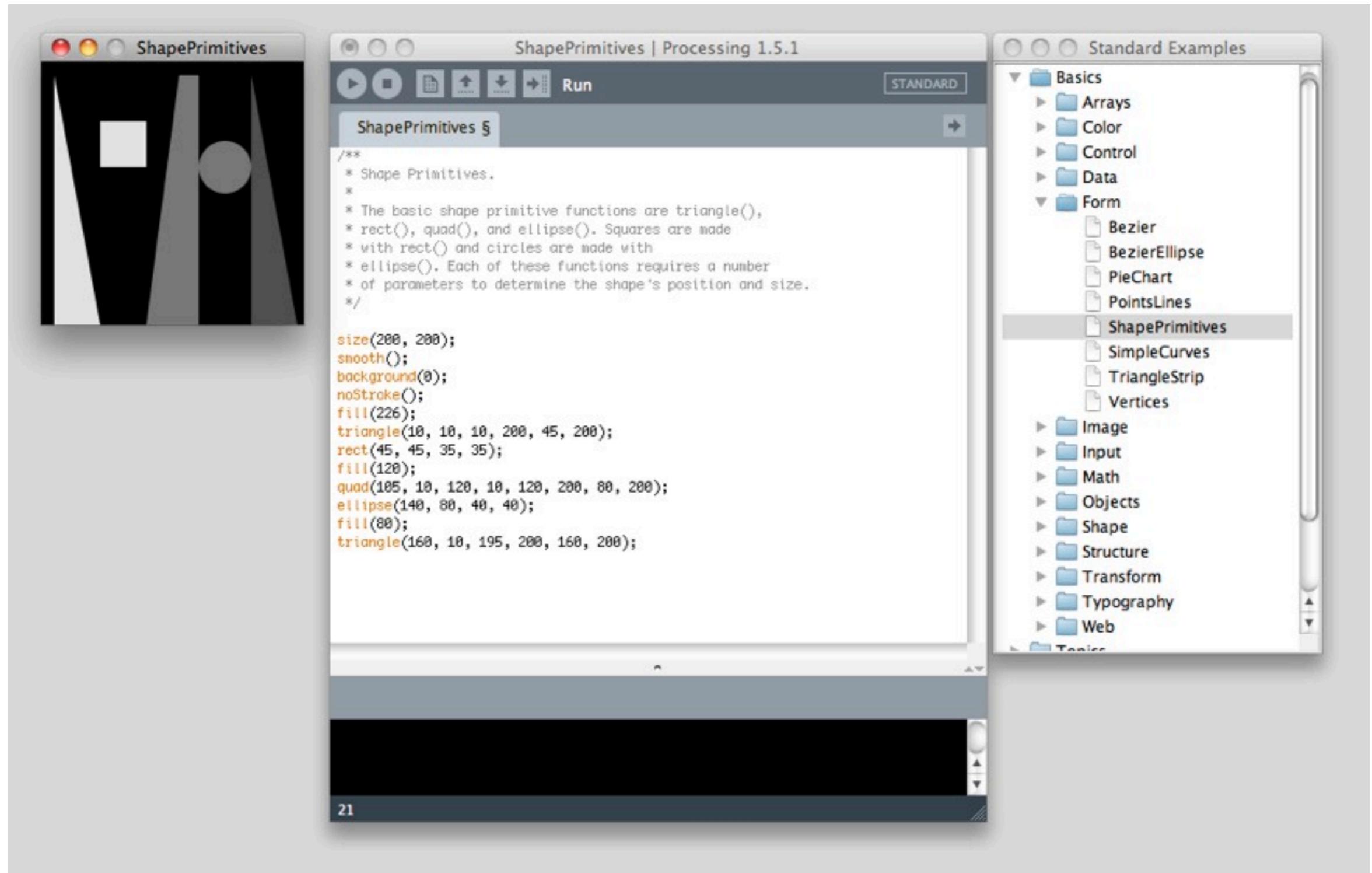
# How colors work in Processing

---

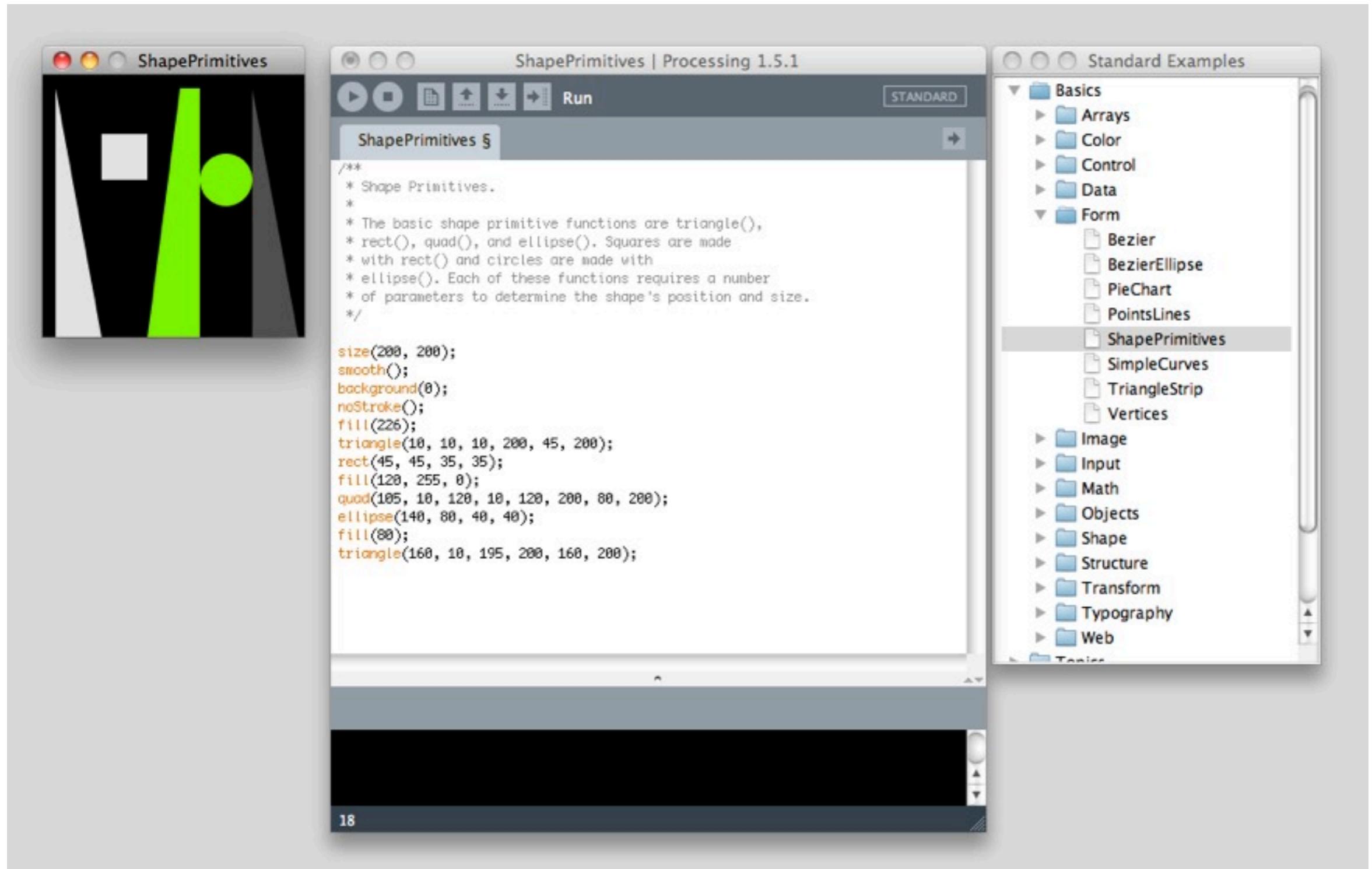
- Color rendering in Processing works in the additive color model: RGB
- `fill (<RED>, <GREEN>, <BLUE>); // all values from 0 - 255 possible`
- `fill(255, 0, 0); // pure red`
- `fill(0, 0, 130); // dark blue`
- How to get yellow?
- When all values are same you will get grayscale colors (or white or black).
- “`fill(120)`” is a shortcut for “`fill(120, 120, 120)`”

# Colors...

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# Colors, really



# Outline aka Border aka Stroke

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noStroke();

stroke(0, 255, 0);

# Smoothing aka Anti-Aliasing

---



smooth();

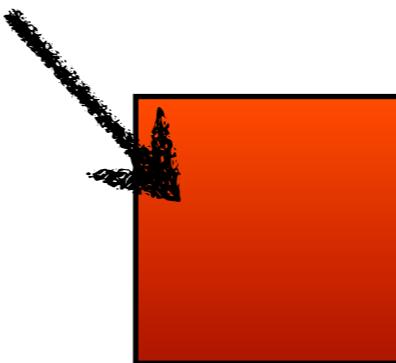
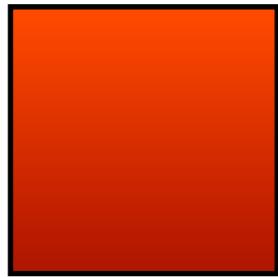
noSmooth();

# Transforming shapes



# Transformations?

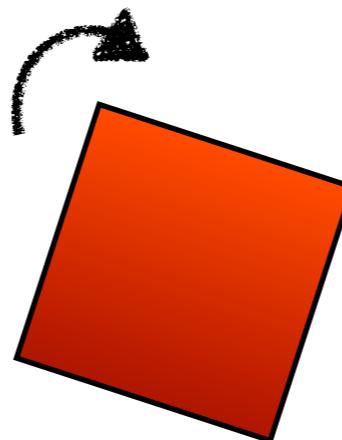
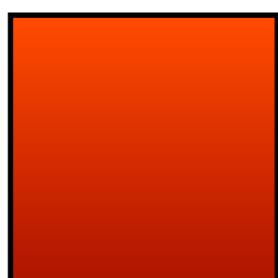
---



translate



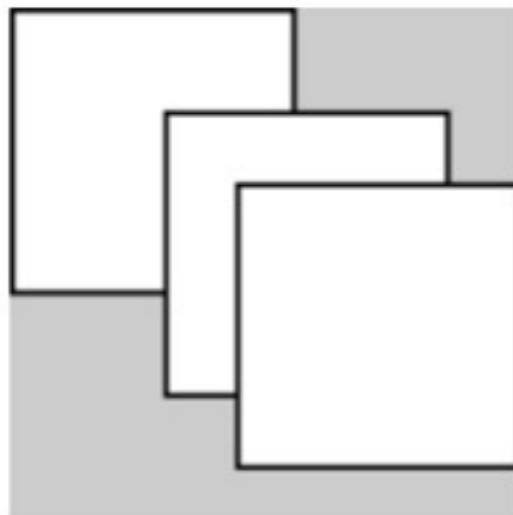
scale



rotate

# Translate

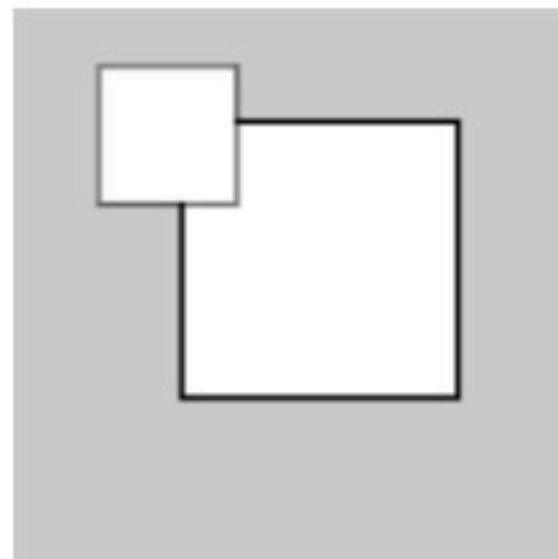
---



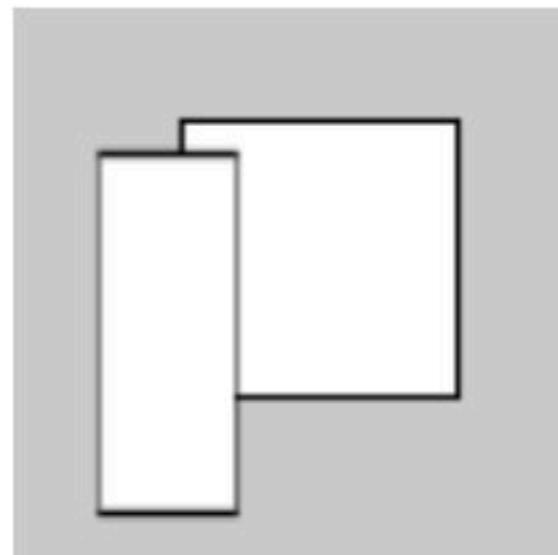
```
rect(0, 0, 55, 55); // Draw rect at original 0,0  
translate(30, 20);  
rect(0, 0, 55, 55); // Draw rect at new 0,0  
translate(14, 14);  
rect(0, 0, 55, 55); // Draw rect at new 0,0
```

# Scale

---



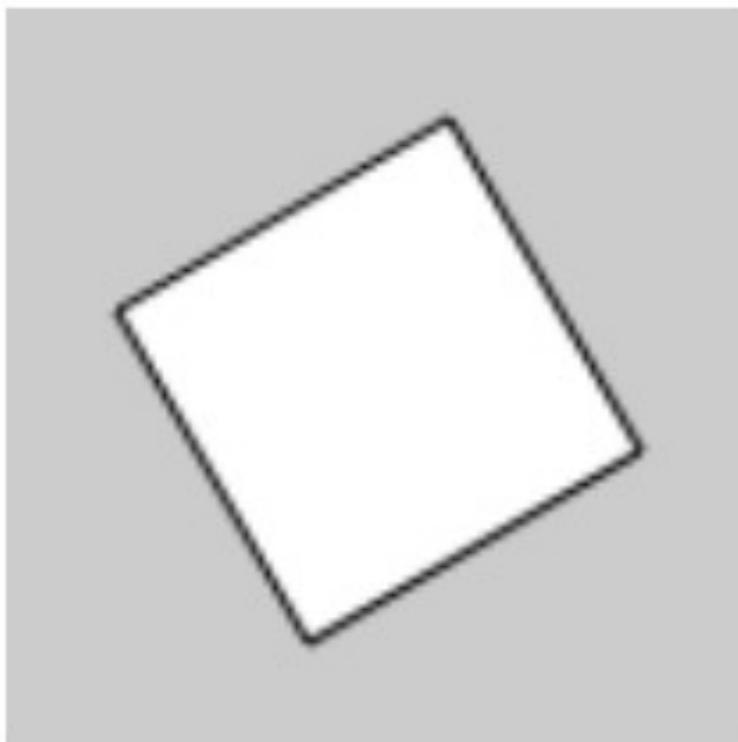
```
rect(30, 20, 50, 50);
scale(0.5);
rect(30, 20, 50, 50);
```



```
rect(30, 20, 50, 50);
scale(0.5, 1.3);
rect(30, 20, 50, 50);
```

# Rotate

---

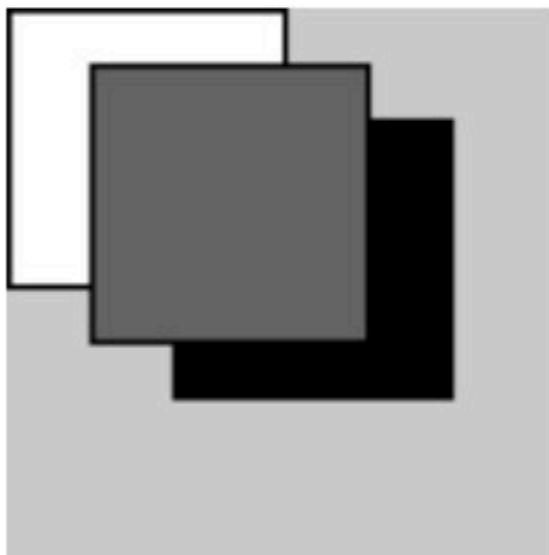


```
translate(width/2, height/2);  
rotate(PI/3.0);  
rect(-26, -26, 52, 52);
```

Hint: `rotate(radians(30))`;

# Transformation UNDO

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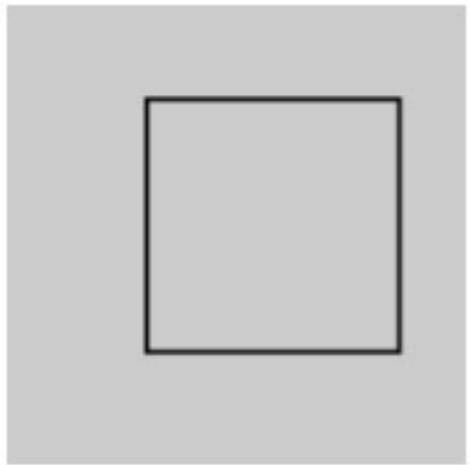


```
fill(255);
rect(0, 0, 50, 50); // White rectangle

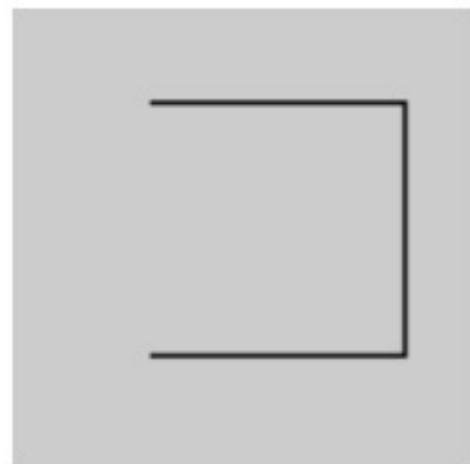
pushMatrix();
translate(30, 20);
fill(0);
rect(0, 0, 50, 50); // Black rectangle
popMatrix();

fill(100);
rect(15, 10, 50, 50); // Gray rectangle
```

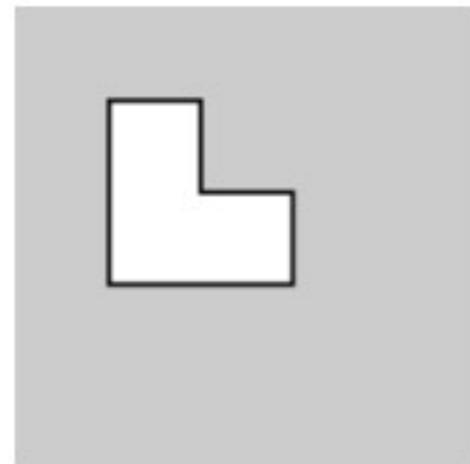
# Polygon shapes



```
noFill();
beginShape();
vertex(30, 20);
vertex(85, 20);
vertex(85, 75);
vertex(30, 75);
endShape(CLOSE);
```



```
noFill();
beginShape();
vertex(30, 20);
vertex(85, 20);
vertex(85, 75);
vertex(30, 75);
endShape();
```

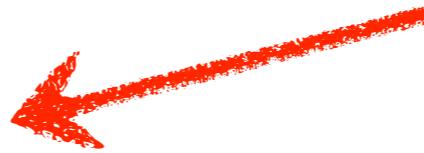


```
beginShape();
vertex(20, 20);
vertex(40, 20);
vertex(40, 40);
vertex(60, 40);
vertex(60, 60);
vertex(20, 60);
endShape(CLOSE);
```

# Dynamics – animating shapes

just once  
on start up

```
void setup() {  
    size(200, 200);  
}
```



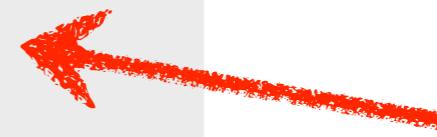
every frame,  
this happens

```
void draw() {  
    // erase background  
    background(0);  
    // draw some stuff  
    // ...  
}
```



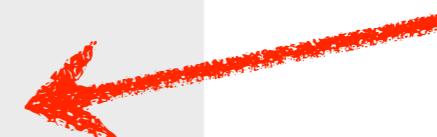
by the way: every  
frame starts without  
any transformations

```
// declare variable and set start value  
int x = 0;
```



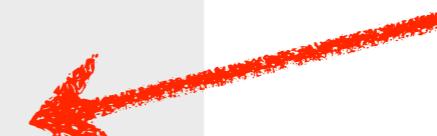
just once  
on start up

```
void setup() {  
    size(400, 400);  
}
```



every frame  
this happens

```
void draw() {  
    // erase background  
    background(0);  
    // add 1 to variable  
    x = x + 1;  
    // draw a rectangle of 20 by 20 pixels  
    rect(x, x, 20, 20);  
}
```



# Exercises

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- Rotate a rectangle around the center of the window
- Rotate two rectangles around each other
- Bounce a rectangle off the screen's borders
- Bounce a rectangle ... and change the color on every bounce
- Grow a rectangle and fade it out

# Books

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## Must-have

*Getting Started with Processing*, by By Casey Reas, Ben Fry  
e-Book and hard copy available from [O'Reilly](#)

## Recommended-to-have

*Learning Processing: A Beginner's Guide to Programming Images, Animation, and Interaction*  
Daniel Shiffman.

Published August 2008, Morgan Kaufmann. 450 pages. Paperback.  
Available from LUCID, or from [Amazon](#)

*Programming Interactivity: A Designer's Guide to Processing, Arduino, and openFrameworks* (Paperback) by Joshua Noble (Author). **Very good one, covers many topics in Competency II.**  
Available from LUCID. Also see <http://programminginteractivity.com>

*Processing: Creative Coding and Computational Art (Foundation)*  
Ira Greenberg (Foreword by Keith Peters).  
Published 28 May 2007, Friends of Ed. 840 pages. Hardcover.  
Available from LUCID

*Making Things Talk: Practical Methods for Connecting Physical Objects*  
Tom Igoe.  
Published 28 September 2007, O'Reilly. 428 pages. Paperback.  
Available from LUCID

More help...

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<http://wiki.id.tue.nl/creapro/>