

# **HYBRID APP DEV**

## **PRACTICE SESSION 2:**

### **P e r s i s t e n t   D a t a**

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C R E A T I V E   A P P S ,   D E C 2 0 1 6

# Session Theme: Data Persistence

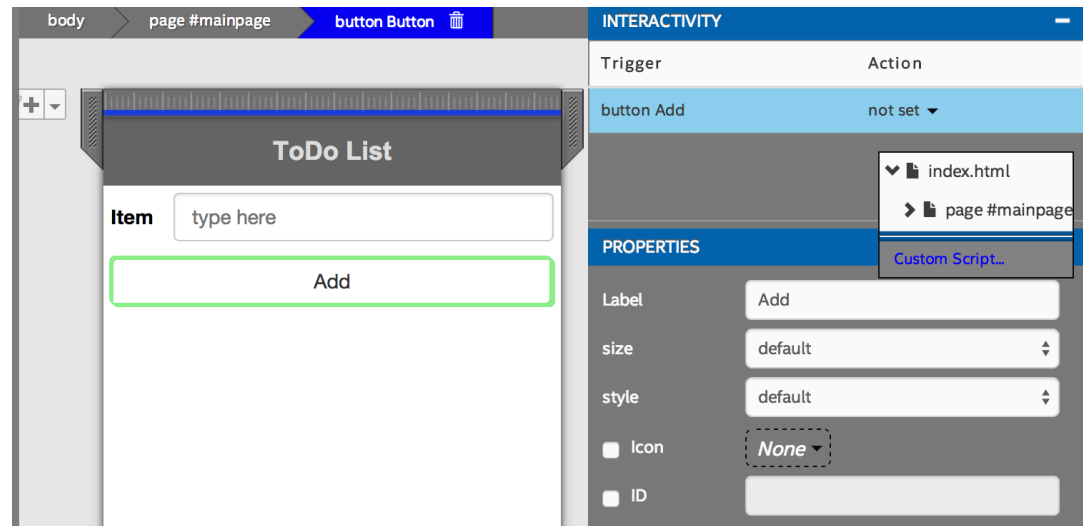
- Data in memory
  - Scope: App
  - Temporary use
  - Examples from previous week
- Data in LocalStorage
  - Scope: App & potentially other Apps (in device)
  - Extended use
  - Example: localStorage -today
- Data in external databases
  - Scope App & other users of same App & potentially other Apps
  - Long-term use
  - Example Firebase -today

# Overview

- Use XDK's designer tools for coding event
- Persistent Data
  - LocalStorage
  - FireBase

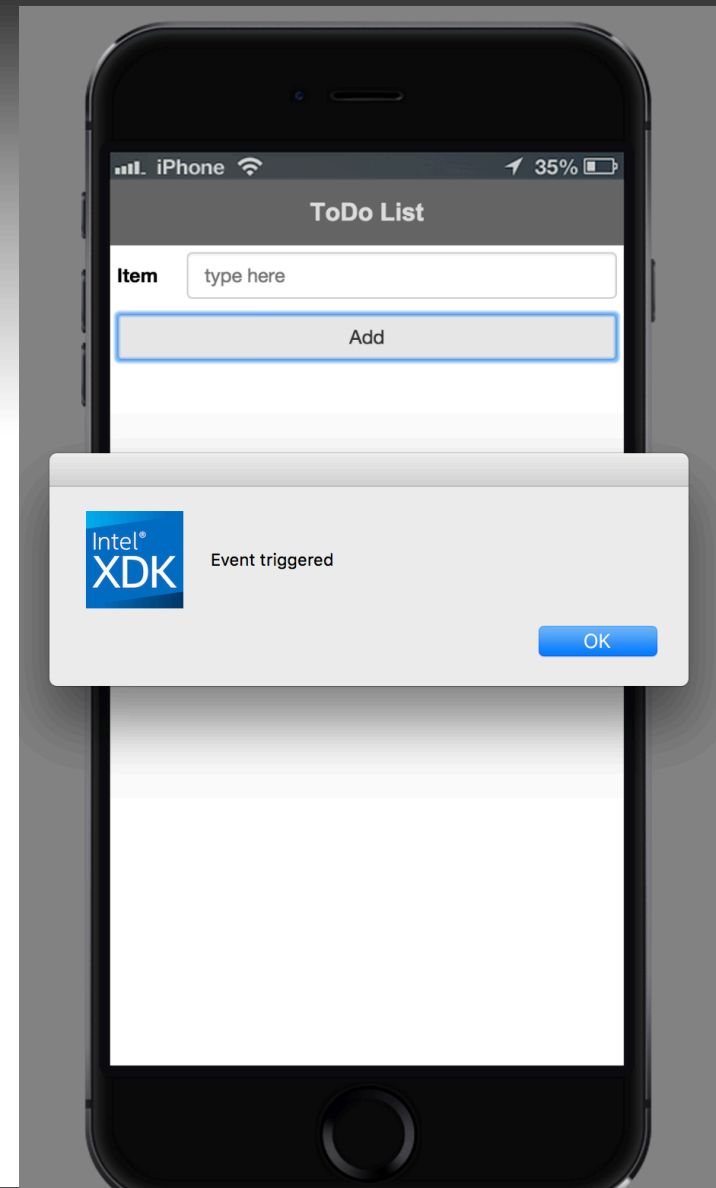
# Exercise 1: Trigger Event with Designer Tools

- Choose a UI element
- Click on the right under *Action*: “*Custom script*” (on “Interactivity” tab)
- New Javascript file will be created where you can code the UI element’s behaviour



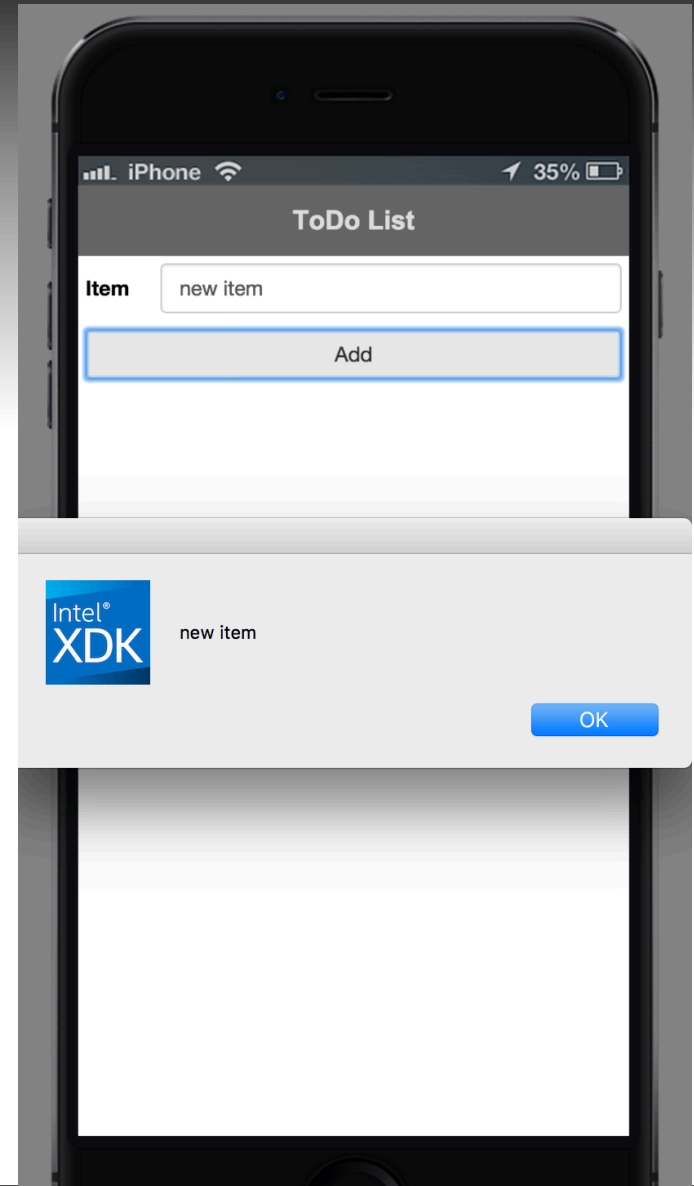
# Exercise 1a:

- When user clicks on button there is a message: “Event Triggered”
- Tip:
  - Use as much as you can the XDK Designer tools



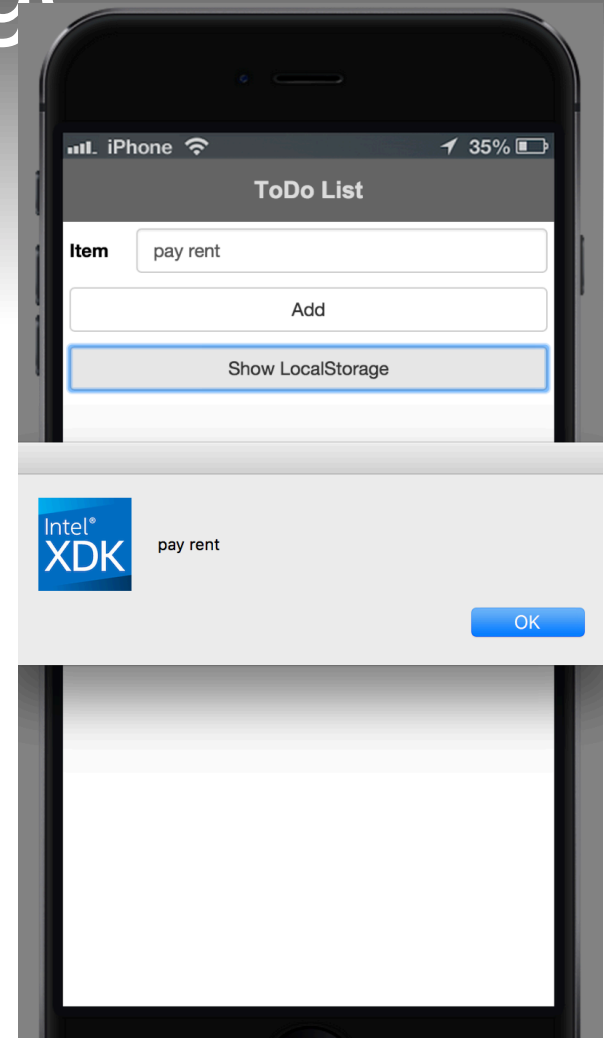
# Exercise 1b:

- When user clicks on button there is a message with the text inserted as input
- Tip: give the input box an *id* first



# Exercise 2: LocalStorage

- Save value on LocalStorage
- When user clicks on another button the stored value will appear on a message
- Tip:  
[http://www.w3schools.com/html/html5\\_webstorage.asp](http://www.w3schools.com/html/html5_webstorage.asp)
- *Values will be persistently stored on your device but not on the emulator*



# Exercise: ToDo List app

- Complete example code on Wiki
- Main idea: have one key “myData” and set / delete values in JSON format
- Btw. emulator erases LocalStorage when shut down –try app in App Preview (on your phone)



# Exercise 3: Firebase

- *“Firebase is a mobile platform that helps you quickly develop high-quality apps, grow your user base, and earn more money. Firebase is made up of complementary features that you can mix-and-match to fit your needs.”*

<https://firebase.google.com/>



Firebase



# Firebase

- A tool made by Google
  - Fast real time data (chat, web-games)
  - Storage (online storage, so stored when you close the app).
  - Sharing (across different users, different platforms, different devices)
  - Build in support for failing network connection, data will be added to queue
  - Safety (It is relatively easy to hide the data for not logged in users).

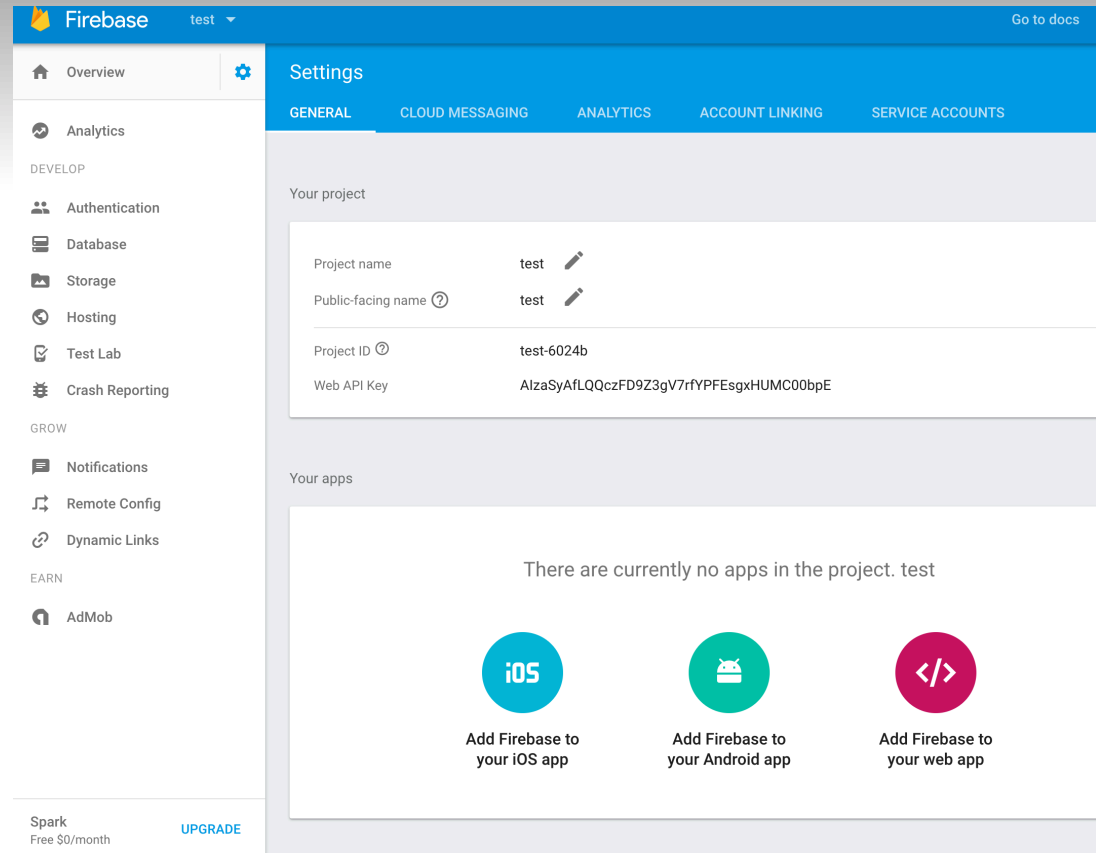
# Firestore (it's just JSON)



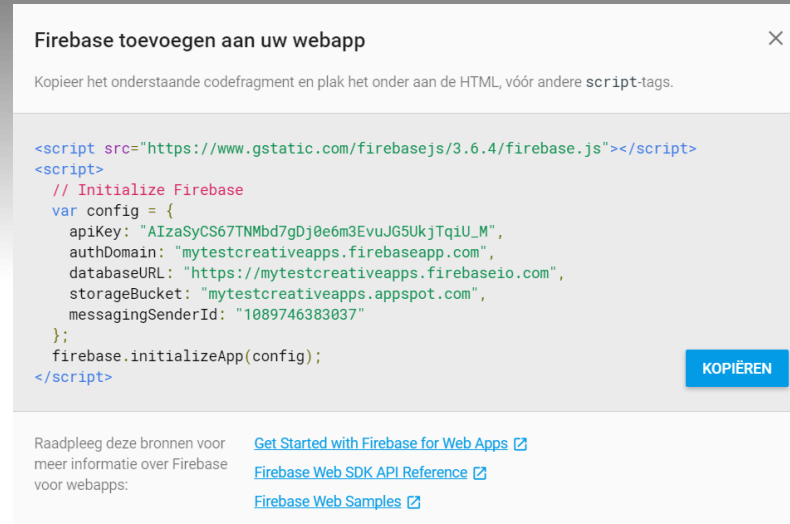
`firebase.database().ref();`

# Steps

- Make a new Firebase
- Click “Add Firebase to your web app”
  - Settings Icon -> Project Settings
  - Copy value of var config
  - Paste value in XDK project (in Wiki)



# Setup code



```
//Just some information to make your app connect to firebase
var config = {
  apiKey:
    "AIzaSyCS67TNMbd7gDj0e6m3EvuJG5UkjTqiU_M",
  authDomain: "mytestcreativeapps.firebaseio.com",
  databaseURL: "https://mytestcreativeapps.firebaseio.com",
  storageBucket: "mytestcreativeapps.appspot.com",
  messagingSenderId: "1089746383037"
};
firebase.initializeApp(config);
```

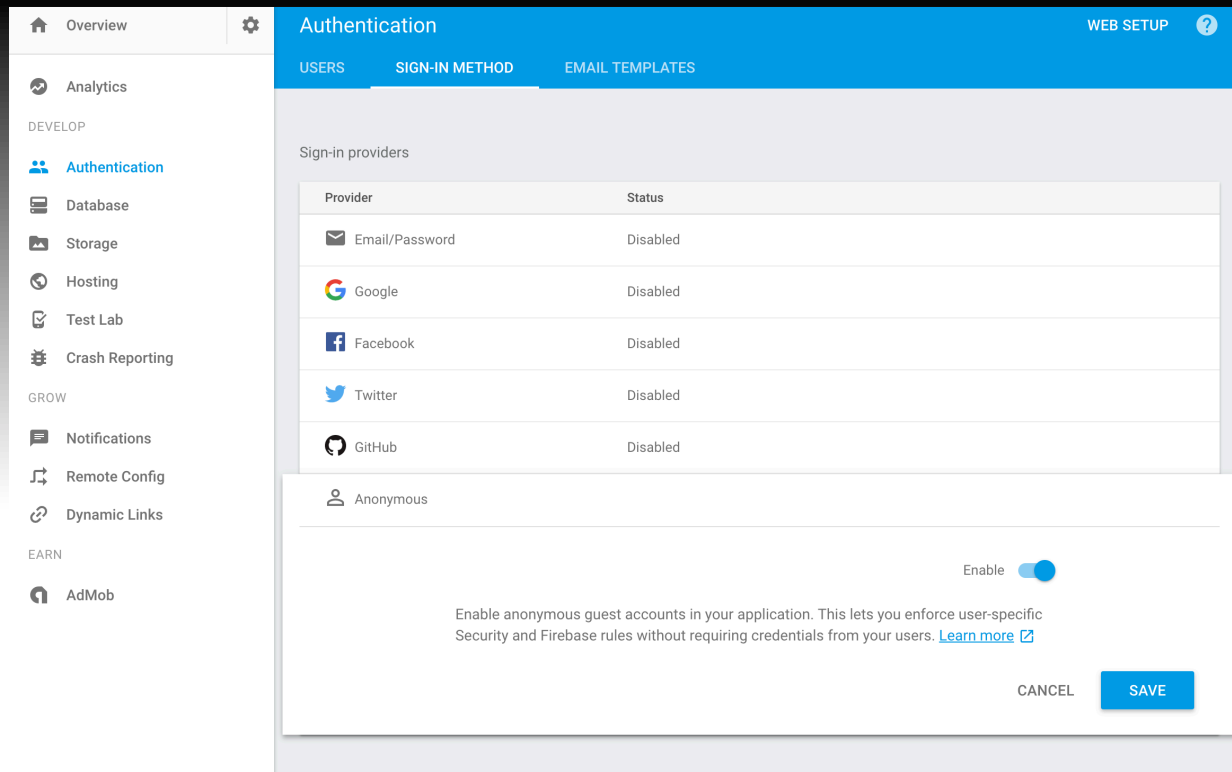
# Steps

- Change Rules
  - Database -> Rules
  - Click “Publish”

The screenshot shows the 'Realtime Database' interface with tabs for DATA, RULES, USAGE, and BACKUPS. The RULES tab is active. A red warning banner at the top states: 'Your security rules are defined as public, anyone'. Below the banner, a code editor displays the following JSON rules:

```
1 {  
2   "rules": {  
3     ".read": true,  
4     ".write": true  
5   }  
6 }
```

# Steps



- Enable Anonymous authentication
  - Authentication -> Sign-in method
- Run on emulator & see real-time changes on Database

# Some array functions

Try out: <http://jsbin.com/vomasuqidi/edit?js,console>

```
var a = ["apple", "pinda", "carrot"]
a.forEach(function (element, id){
    console.log("element " + element)
    console.log("id " + id)
})
```

element apple  
id 0  
element pinda  
id 1  
element carrot  
id 2

```
var a = ["apple", "pinda", "carrot"]
a.push("banana")
a.forEach(function (element, id){
    console.log(element + ",")
})
```

apple,  
pinda,  
carrot,  
banana,

```
var a = ["apple", "pinda", "carrot", "banana"]
a = a.splice(1, 2)
a.forEach(function (element, id){
    console.log(element)
})
```

apple  
banana

```
console.log(a.indexOf("carrot"))
```

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# More on Firebase

- <https://firebase.google.com/docs/web/setup>

# Solutions

- In WIKI

# SUMMARY

- Exercises on Persistent Data

## CONTACT

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