

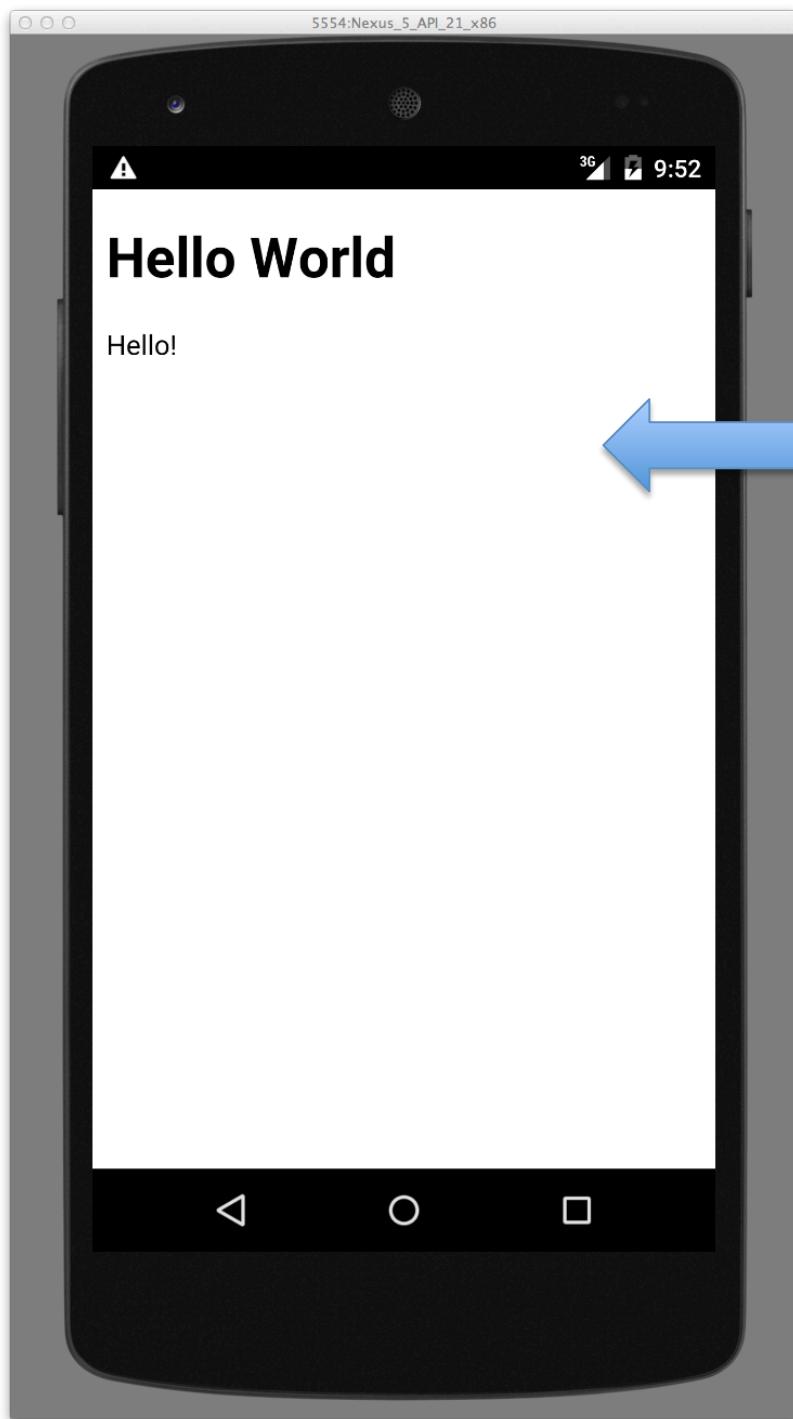
Creative Apps (DG241)

Lecture 3: Building apps with HTML5

Mathias Funk, 2015

Overview

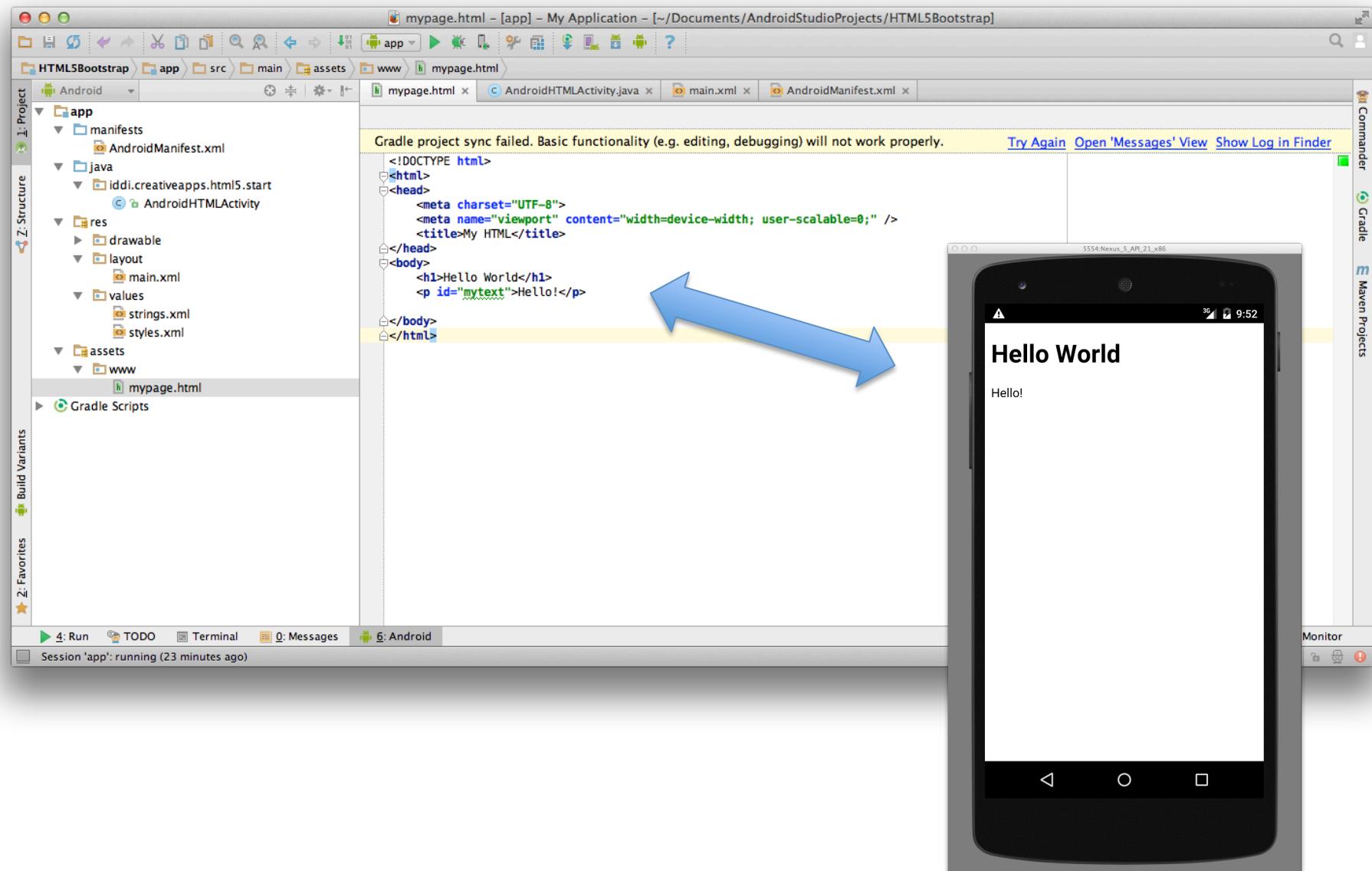
- **Bootstrapping:** first HTML5 app on Android
 - Webview container
 - Android project structure for HTML apps
- **Accessing sensors from HTML / JavaScript**
 - HTML / JavaScript event intro
 - JS event handling
 - Example: Acceleration sensor with UI update
- **Processing in HTML on Android**
 - Linking the P5.js library
 - Drawing on the HTML page like a canvas
 - Connecting sensor data to P5.js



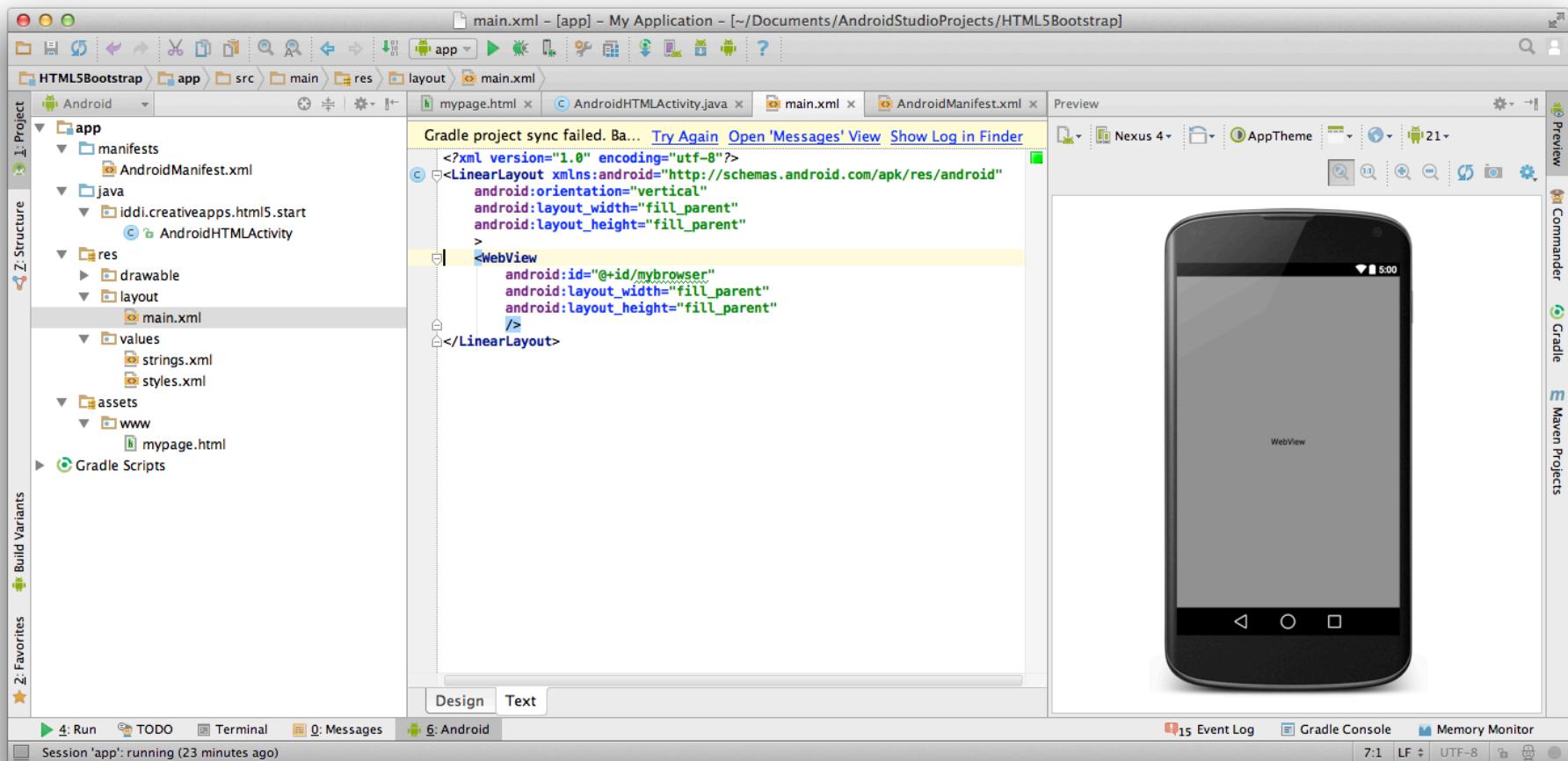
HTML file

App container with a
“WebView” that
shows the HTML
contents

HTML file

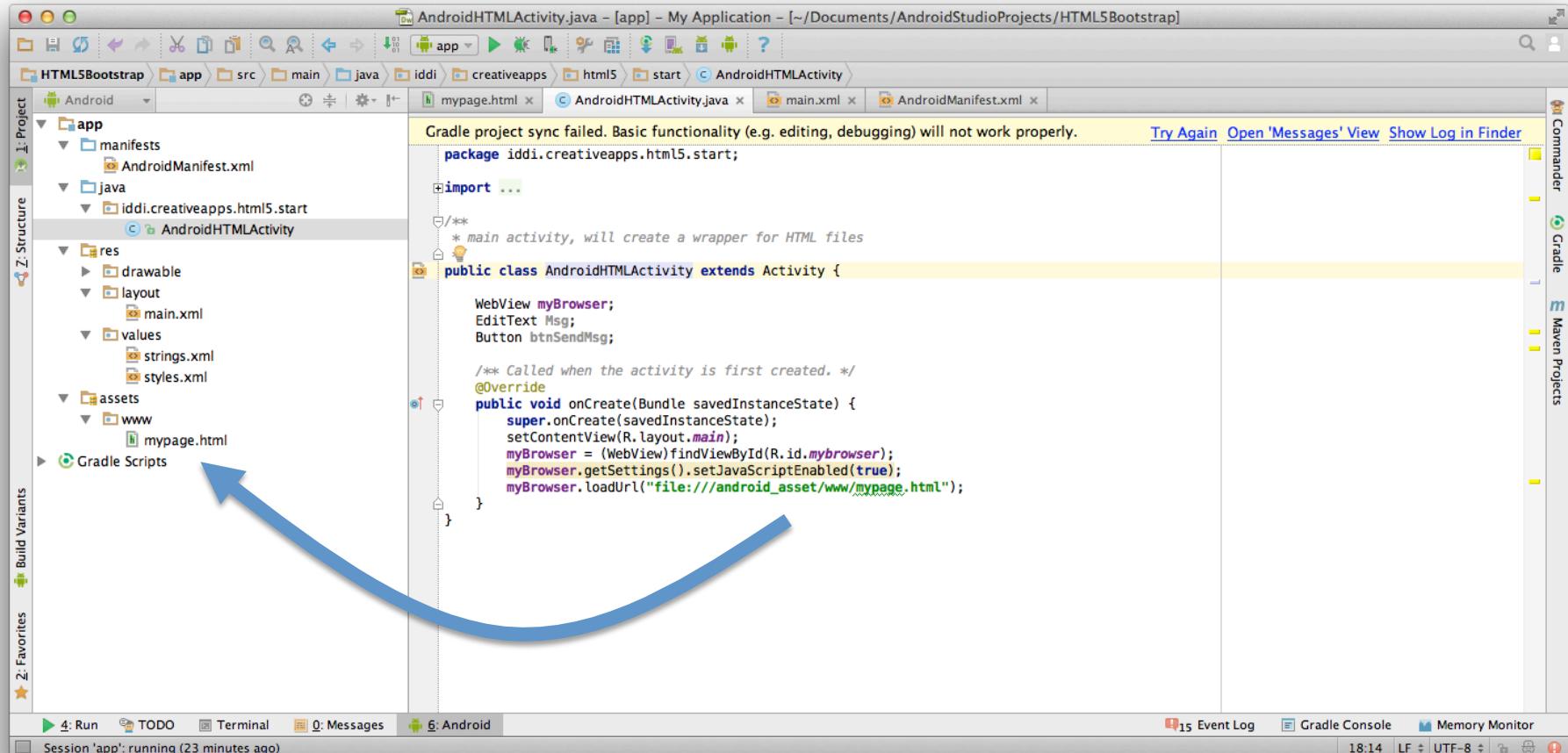


App layout



The layout has only one component: a “`WebView`” that shows the HTML content.

WebView Activity

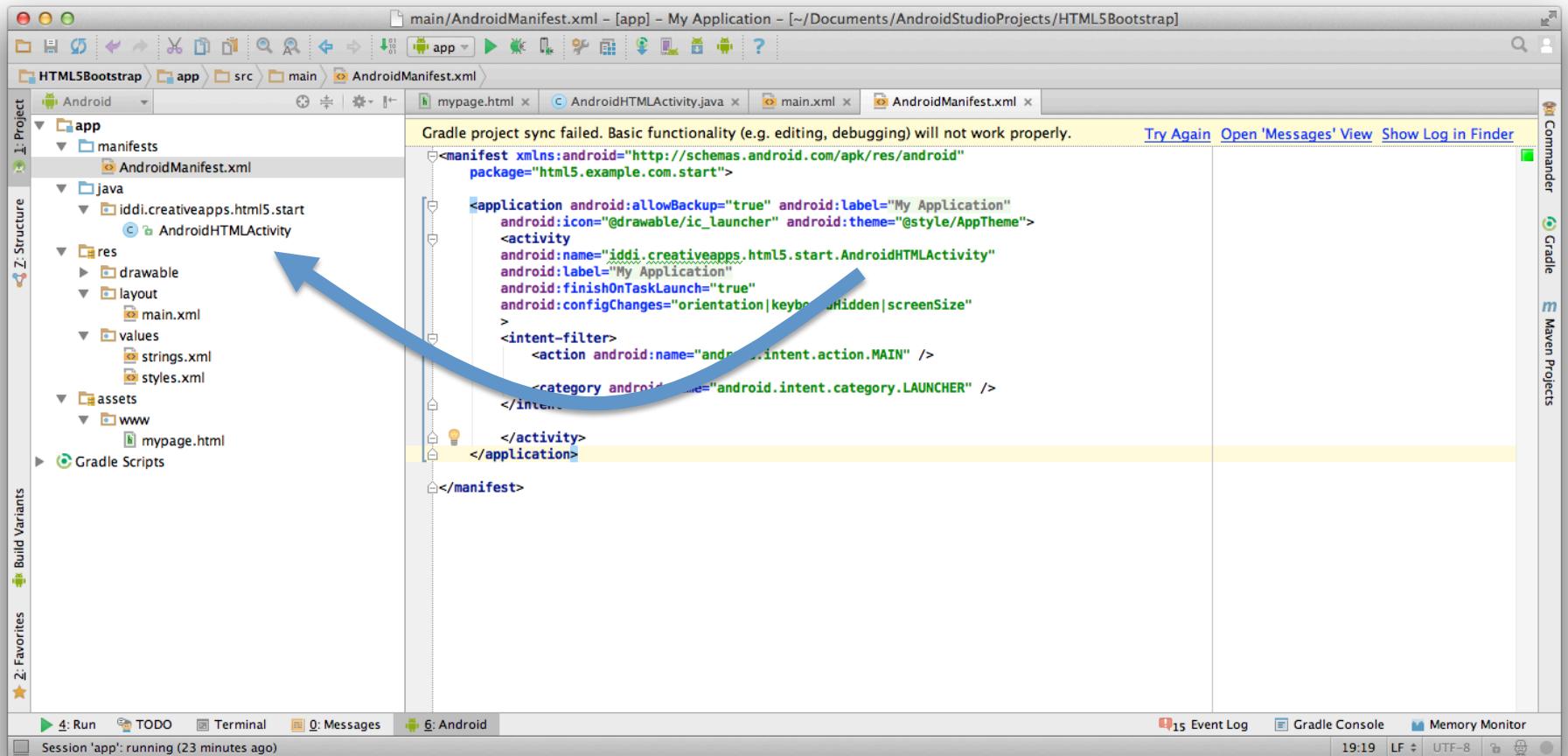


The “WebView” is started in the main Activity, and pointed to the HTML file in the *assets* directory.

HTML5_0

DEMO

App configuration file



The Activity “AndroidHTMLActivity” is referenced in the main configuration file as the starting point of the app.

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HTML / JavaScript

- HTML – the structure
 - <http://www.codecademy.com/en/tracks/web>
- JavaScript – the behavior / interaction
 - <http://www.codecademy.com/en/tracks/javascript>
 - <http://p5js.org/get-started/>

```
<html>
    <head>
        <title>My Page</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <p> hello world!</p>
    </body>

    <script type="text/javascript" >

        alert('hello back!');

    </script>
</html>
```

HTML page

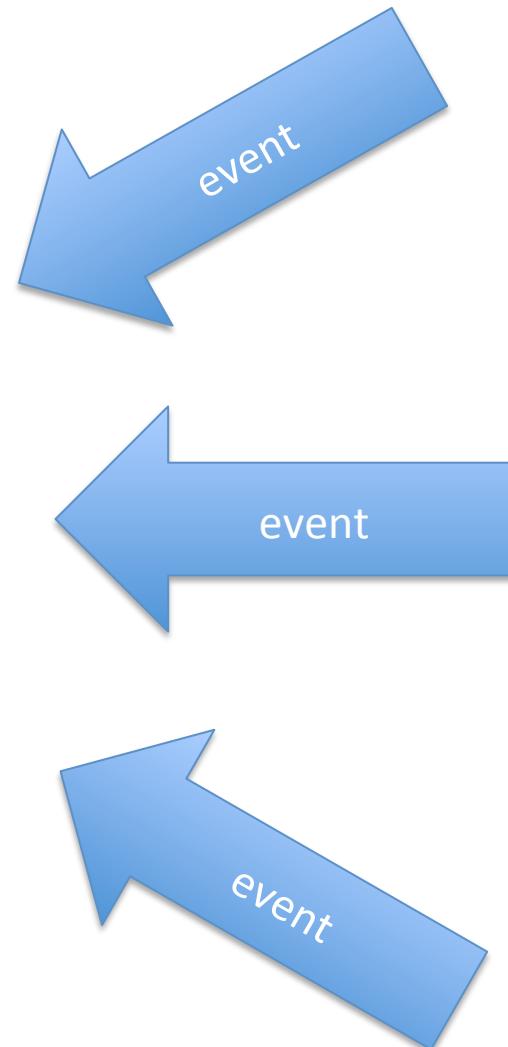
Android webview

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My Page</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p> hello world!</p>
  </body>

  <script type="text/javascript" >
    alert('hello back!');
  </script>
</html>
```

HTML page

Android webview



```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My Page</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p> hello world!</p>
  </body>

  <script type="text/javascript" >
    function eventHandler() {
      ...
    }
  </script>
</html>
```



Android webview

Simulating acceleration

```
dyn-174087:~ mfunk$ telnet localhost 5554
Trying ::1...
telnet: connect to address ::1: Connection refused
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Android Console: type 'help' for a list of commands
OK
sensor
allows you to request the emulator sensors

available sub-commands:
  status          list all sensors and their status.
  get             get sensor values
  set             set sensor values

KO: missing sub-command
sensor status
acceleration: enabled.
magnetic-field: enabled.
orientation: enabled.
temperature: enabled.
proximity: enabled.
OK
```

Windows: Use PuTTY

<http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/>

Mac: Use Terminal (built-in)

Simulating acceleration

```
mfunk — telnet — 80x28
telnet: connect to address ::1: Connection refused
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Android Console: type 'help' for a list of commands
OK
sensor
allows you to request the emulator sensors

available sub-commands:
  status          list all sensors and their status.
  get            get sensor values
  set            set sensor values

K0: missing sub-command
sensor status
acceleration: enabled.
magnetic-field: enabled.
orientation: enabled.
temperature: enabled.
proximity: enabled.
OK
sensor get acceleration
acceleration = 0:9.77622:0.813417
OK
sensor set acceleration 1:0.5:0
OK
```



HTML5_1

DEMO

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```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My Page</title>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="scriptfile.js"></script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p> hello world </p>
  </body>

  <script type="text/javascript" >
    alert('hello back!');
  </script>
</html>
```

HTML page

```
alert('hello script!');
```

JavaScript file

Android webview

Linking the P5 library JavaScript file

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My Page</title>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="P5.min..js"></script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p> hello world </p>
  </body>

  <script type="text/javascript" >
    alert('hello back!');
  </script>
</html>
```

HTML page



JavaScript file

Android webview

HTML5_2

DEMO

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Homework

- Create an interactive app using one or more sensors
 - Implement it in HTML5/JavaScript
 - Phone or Emulator is both OK
- Deliver code and video link as a single ZIP file to creativeapps.submission@gmail.com

References

Android WebView

<https://developer.chrome.com/multidevice/webview/overview>

<https://developer.chrome.com/multidevice/webview/gettingstarted>

P5.js

<https://p5js.org/>

GitHub repository

<https://github.com/iddi/creativeapps>