# GUI Bloopers

by Jeff Johnson

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### Chapter 1, First Principles

Main principle: focus on the user and their tasks, not the technology

Who is the user and what do they want to do on the GUI?

First test functionality. Lay-out, implementation code and appearence comes later.

Less is more, find power/ complexity balance

Conceptual model helps to debug the GUI

Use user's vocabulary

Developers can learn surprising things from usability tests

#### The golden tip: First things first!

1 → Users → functionality of GUI

No unnecessary complexity
Think outside-in
Deliver information, not just data
• Provide low risk environment

Conceptual model
Task scenario

- 2 -> Presentation
- 3 → Technology
- 4 → Usability testing
- 5 → Correct problems



Provide low risk environment

Presentation first, functionality later

Welkom op de Camper website van Rita en Paul.

Wij rijden de zelfbouw MB 100 FreeTime.



Laatste up-date: 08-11-2007 Aai de poes en ga onze site in.





Tijdens het lezen muziek via uw computer? Klik rechts van mij op het station van uw keuze.

000649

Bravenet Free Counter

VIEW SITE STATS



Web Radio Tuner
Ook op jouw site?

 Veronica
 Meer.

 Kink FM
 Meer.

 Radio 3
 Meer.

 Sky Radio
 Meer.

 RTL FM
 Meer.

 Radio 538
 Meer.

 Yorin FM
 Meer.

 Arrow classic rock
 Meer.

 Business Nieuws Radio
 Meer.

 Radio 2
 Meer.

 Radio 1
 Meer.

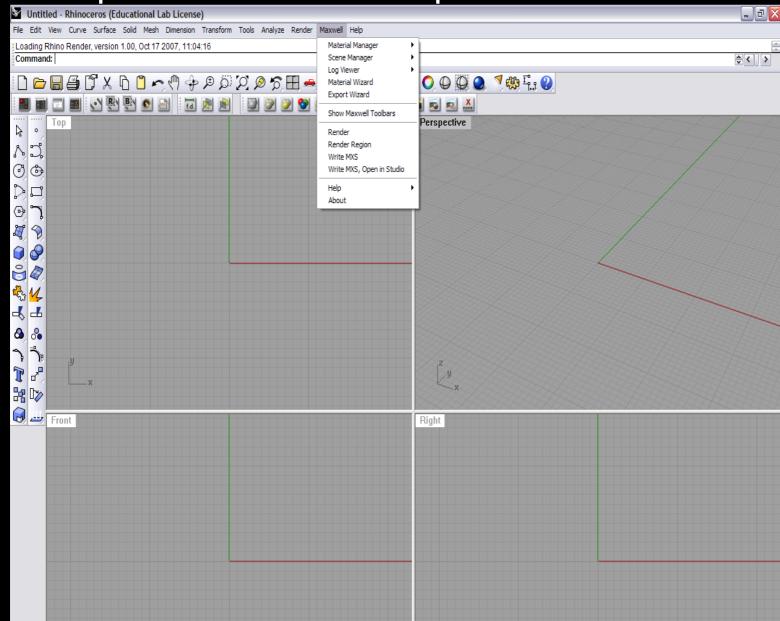
Where can I enter this page?

SPAM POISON

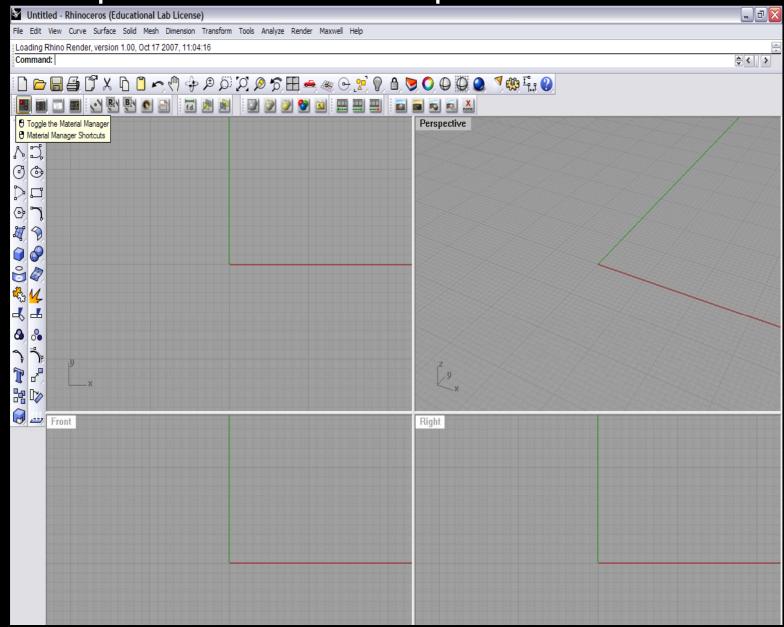
#### Chapter 2 – GUI Component Bloopers

- Sum-up of main points without examples.
- Don't make menu's change, but grey out unavailable options (Apple)
- Think outside in; the user has to handle your software
- Use known keyboard equivalents (Macromedia Flash)
- Make main windows different from dialog boxes
- Mouse down should not be treated as a click
- Apps should always show a busy mouse cursor

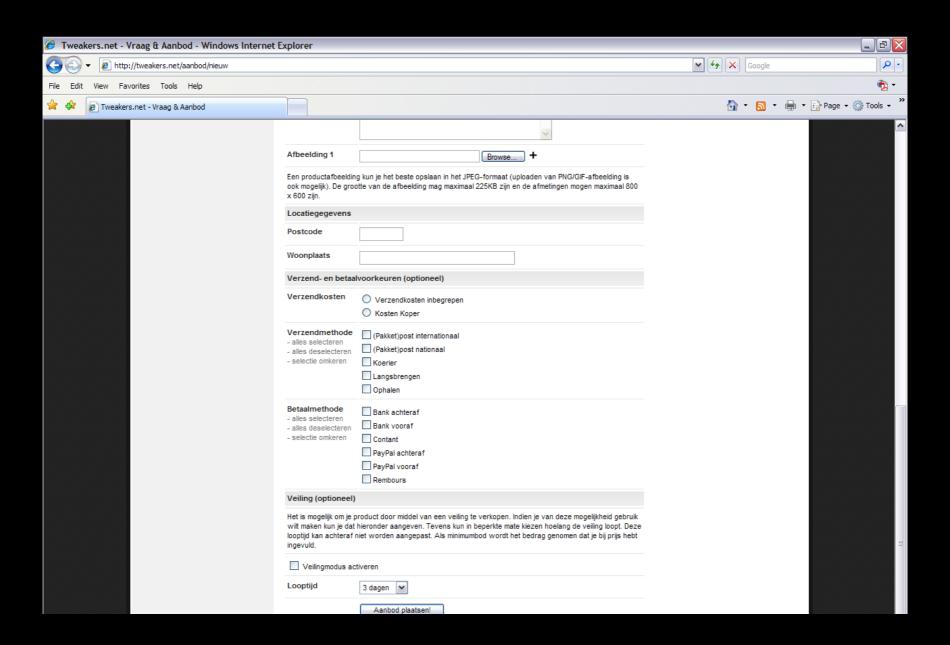
"Don't place all menu bar options on the tool bar."



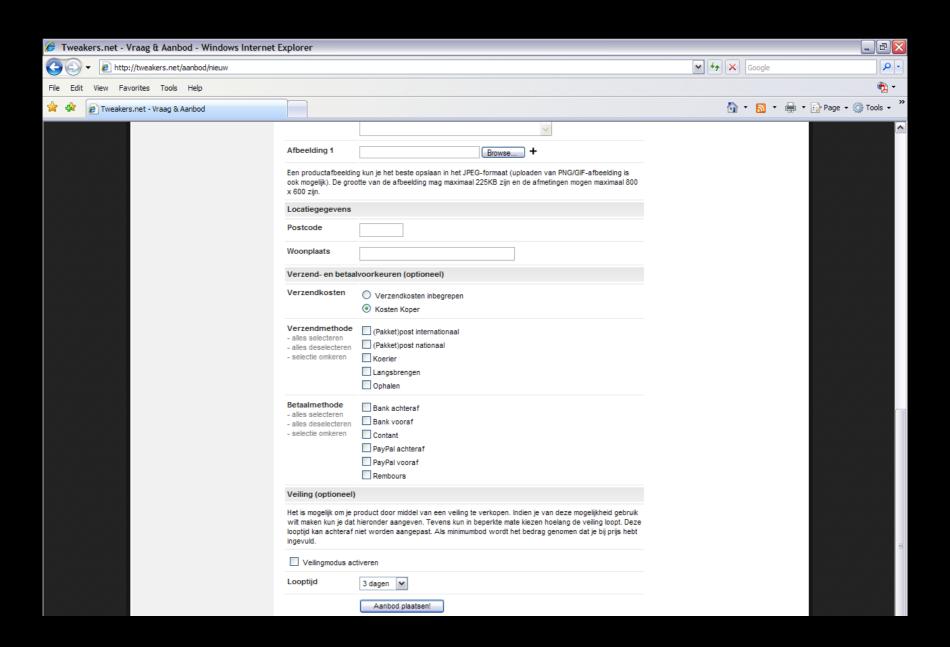
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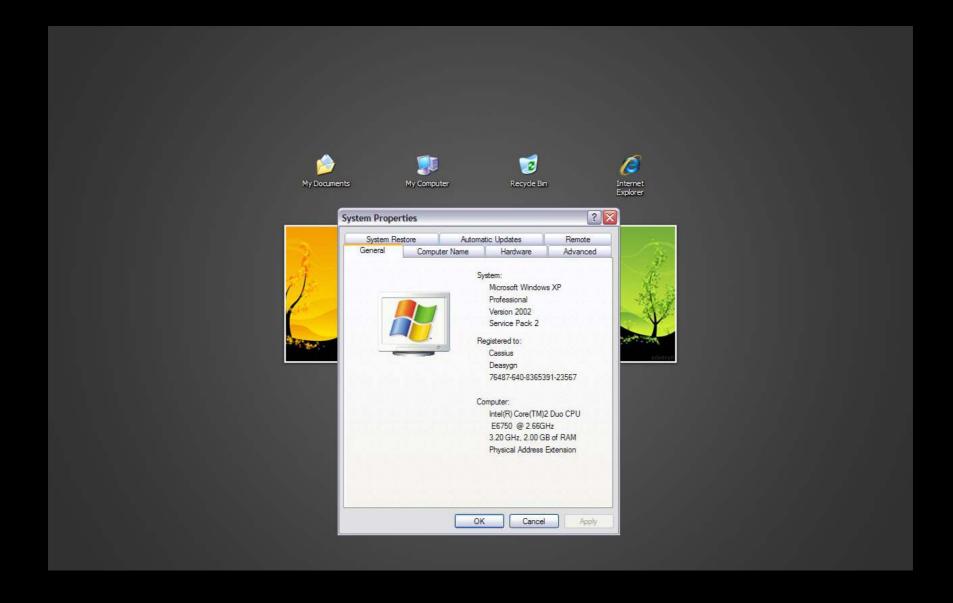
"A radio button can not be off when entering, but if so it needs to have the ability to be turned off again once clicked!"



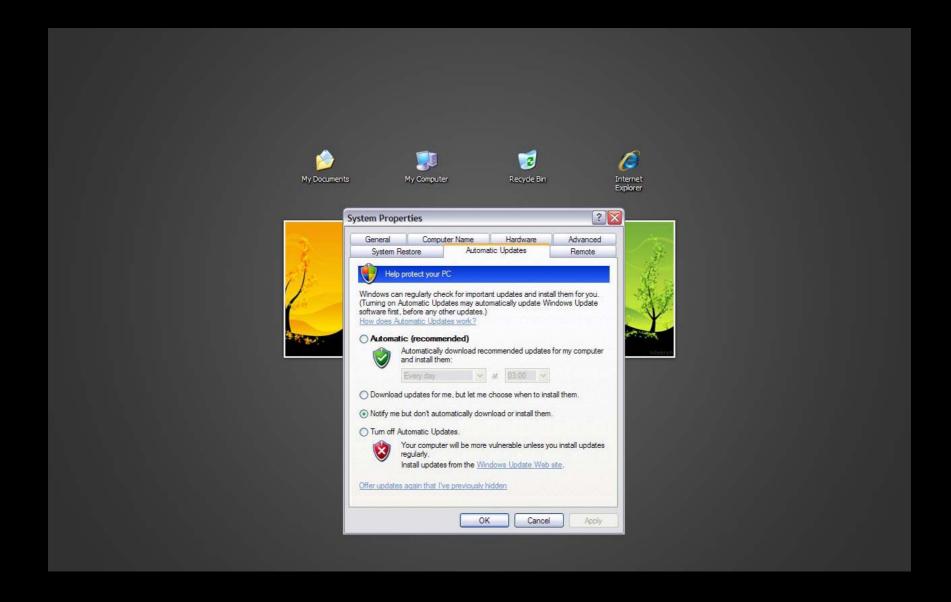
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"Do not use too many tabs (double rows) and do never make them jump or dance."



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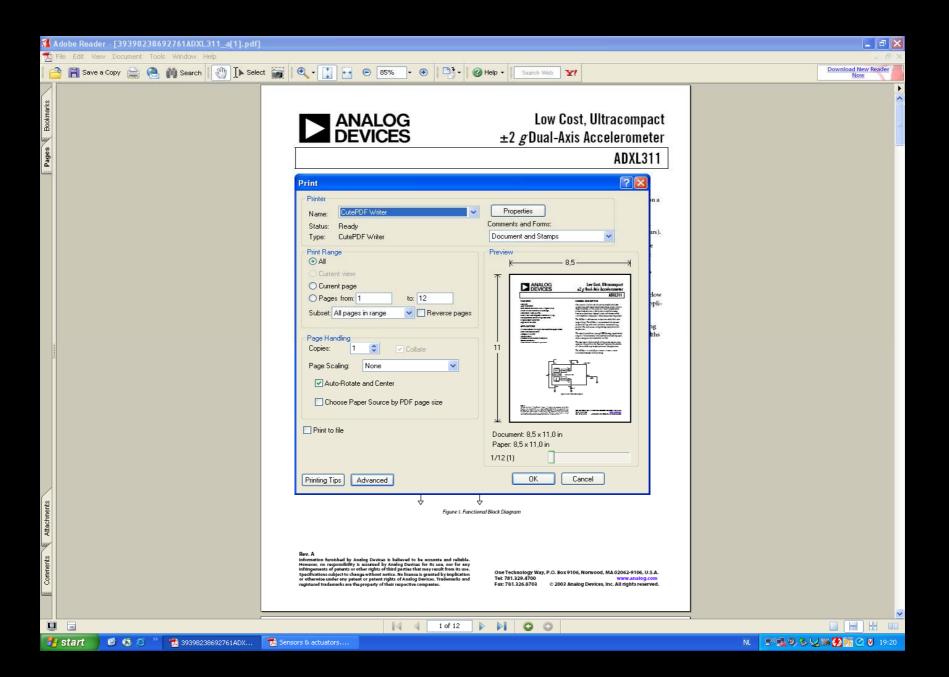
#### Chapter 3, Layout and appearance bloopers

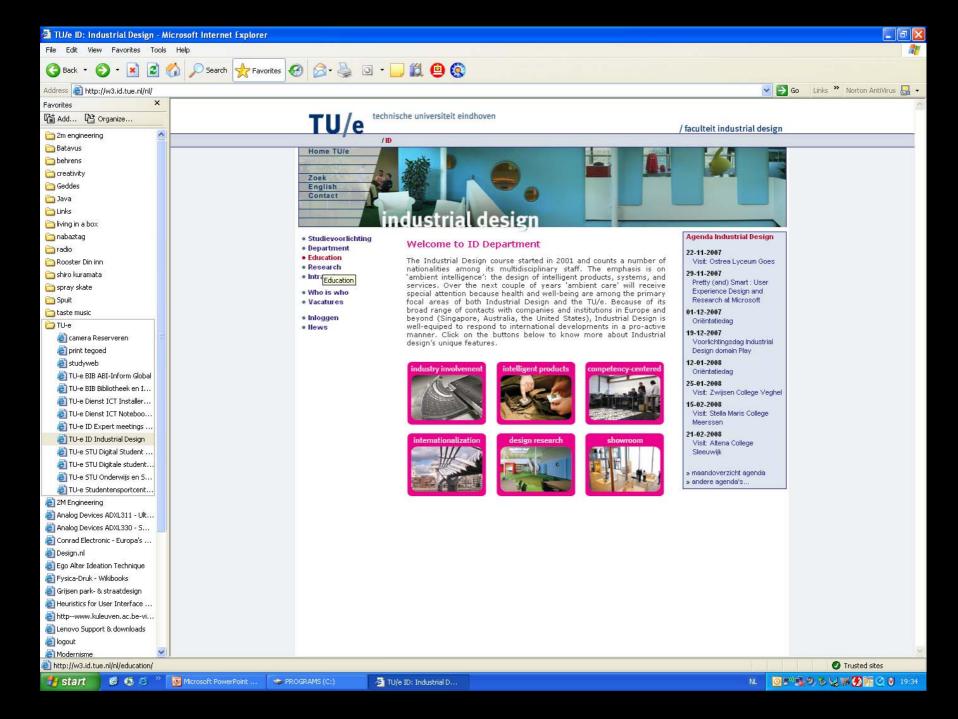
- Poor layout and arrangement of windows
- Goofs with group boxes and separators

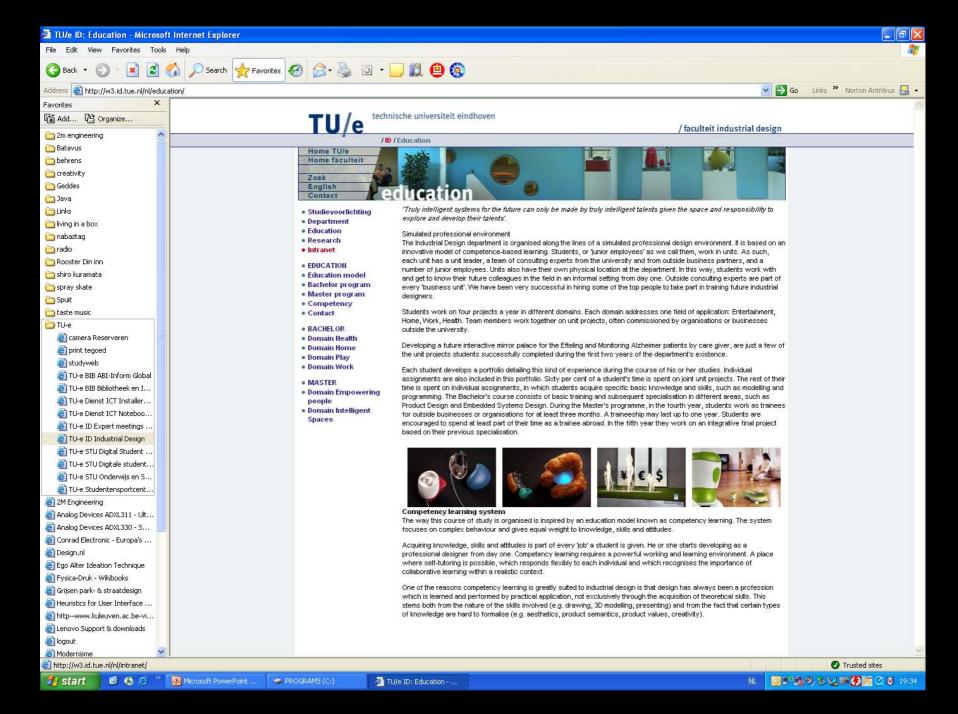
- Shoddy labeling and spacing
- Trouble some typography and graphic design

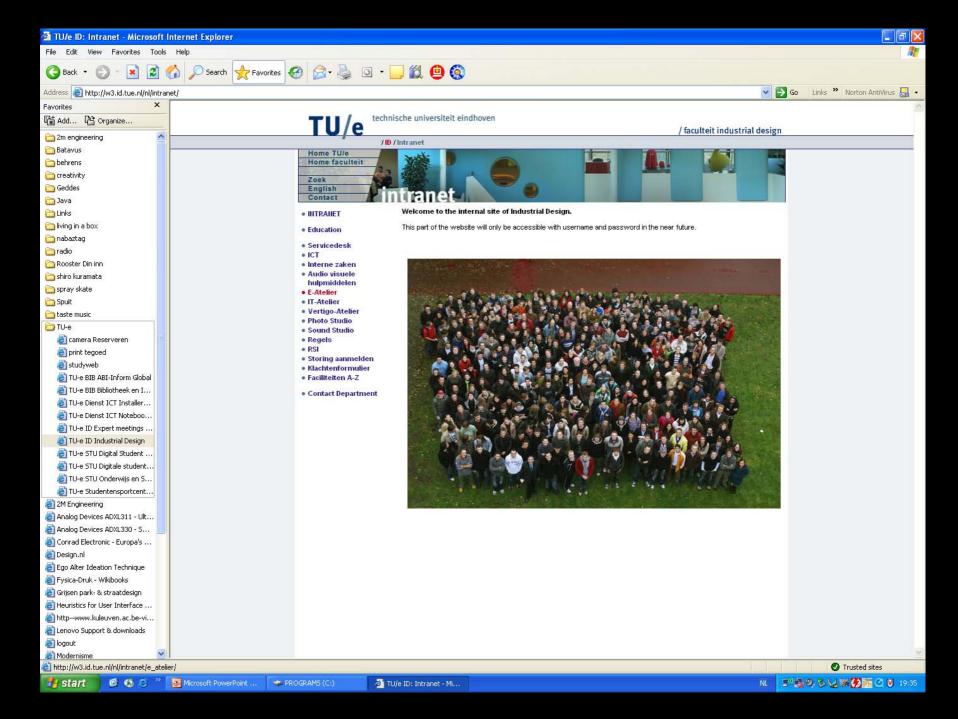
- Use buttons adjacent to the data
- Group boxes should be used sparingly
- Never Assume functions/ purposes are self-evident
- Use short and clear labeling
- Use readable fonts sizes

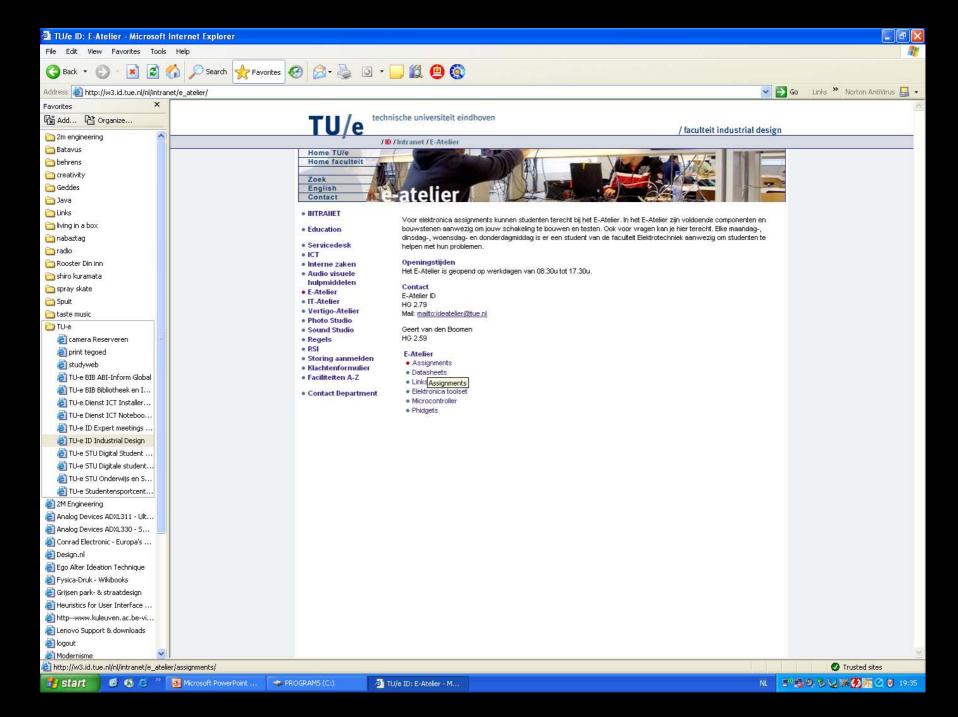
### Be Consistent !!!











## Any questions?